

## ADVANCED UNIT 1

### 1.1 Phrases with *name*

- 1** Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

by name clear his name household name  
in name only live up to my name  
made a name for myself middle name  
named me after put my name forward

- 1 My company was asking people to train overseas. It sounded exciting, so I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 My parents have both been so successful. It's going to be hard to \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 My parents both love classical music, so they \_\_\_\_\_ their favourite composer.
- 4 Some people are a bit embarrassed of their \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 That actor's always on TV. He'll be a \_\_\_\_\_ soon.
- 6 He tried very hard to \_\_\_\_\_ after those false accusations.
- 7 I worked hard for years and \_\_\_\_\_ as a chef.
- 8 I've been asked to work on an exciting project at work. Apparently, the CEO asked for me \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 Philippa and Chris are married \_\_\_\_\_. They haven't lived together for years.

### 1.2 Personality

- 2** Put the letters in *italics* in the correct order to complete the sentences.

- 1 Dan just doesn't seem to care. He's so \_\_\_\_\_ *ateapitch* these days.
- 2 I hope Anne's \_\_\_\_\_ *nevestieins* comment didn't hurt your feelings.
- 3 Wing Tse's always setting unrealistic targets for herself. She's \_\_\_\_\_ *vreo-aboutimis*.
- 4 Liam's quick to do his homework. He's very \_\_\_\_\_ *coconutniseis*.
- 5 When Justine gets an idea, she can never let go of it. She can be pretty \_\_\_\_\_ *basintote*.
- 6 As a toddler you were \_\_\_\_\_ *veiniqiltus*, always asking questions and wanting to explore.
- 7 Most teenagers are \_\_\_\_\_ *bileroleus* at some stage and do things their parents disapprove of.
- 8 Francesca can always gauge people's moods. She's very \_\_\_\_\_ *ricepepvet* like that.

- 3** Underline the correct alternatives.

- 1 I'm sure you'll get on with my friends. They're pretty *easy-going/introverted*.
- 2 One day, Ahmed will decide to go travelling and will just leave. He's always been *considerate/impetuous*.
- 3 Andy's unlikely to change his taste in clothes. He's always been pretty *conservative/selfish*.
- 4 Please don't criticise Amira's cooking. She's really *introverted/temperamental* and might get angry.
- 5 We'll have to be a bit *impetuous/circumspect* when raising the issue at the meeting.
- 6 We should all stop being so *selfish/liberal* and think of others once in a while.
- 7 What a wonderful birthday present. You're so kind and *considerate/temperamental*.
- 8 Samir's always been *introverted/gregarious*. He likes to keep to himself.

### Idioms for people

- 4** Match 1–7 with the endings a)–g).

- 1 That customer's complaining about everything. She's a pain
  - 2 Alexi's a dark
  - 3 Mike isn't looking for a yes-
  - 4 I'm quite shy but my sister's always the life
  - 5 Habib's an old
  - 6 My brother Matt's the black
  - 7 I can't get my dad to do anything new. He's really set
- a) man. He wants someone who'll offer some constructive criticism.  
b) and soul of the party.  
c) in the neck.  
d) in his ways.  
e) horse. Who knew he could cook that well?  
f) sheep of the family. We're all doctors and he's an actor.  
g) hand at this job. He's been here for years.

- 5** Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 You never know what Danny's going to say next. He's a real loose gun!
- 2 All he does is sit and watch TV. He's such an armchair potato.
- 3 Simone got promoted and now he's walking around like he's the giant cheese.
- 4 Anna broke her wrist, but continued to play the whole match. She's a real tough biscuit!
- 5 Do we have to invite Mark to the party? You know he's such a dry blanket.
- 6 It only takes one rotten orange in the company to spoil it for everyone.

## 1.3 Images

- 6** Complete the sentences with the words in the box. More than one answer may be possible.

capture evocative iconic provocative revealing striking

- Joseph Turner's paintings are \_\_\_\_\_ of a time in history.
- Thomas Moran's paintings really \_\_\_\_\_ the beauty of the Rocky Mountains.
- Andy Warhol created \_\_\_\_\_ images using tins of soup. They're still famous today.
- Anna Delany's street photography is very \_\_\_\_\_ about life in New York.
- Banksy's street art is \_\_\_\_\_ and designed to get us questioning our society.
- Clarice Cliff was well known for her bold, \_\_\_\_\_ use of colour in her ceramics.

## Focus on set

- 7** Match the underlined phrases with their meanings a)–n).

- Try not to set fire to the house when you light the candles.
- I've got a box set of that new crime drama. Let's watch it.
- Don't you dare set foot in this house until you've cleaned your boots.
- The traffic will be bad, so we should set off nice and early.
- Here are a set of guidelines on using the internet securely.
- How many TV sets do you have?
- A journalist accused the politician of lying, but the politician has set the record straight.
- I was hoping to finish my essay today, but being ill yesterday has set me back a bit.
- She's too set in her ways to travel. She loves her home comforts.
- Right, we've got passports, money and tickets. I think we're all set.
- Janet had a set-to with her neighbour over parking.
- We're planning on setting up our own online store.
- Marian's set about planning the wedding with such enthusiasm. I wonder if it'll last?
- I was worried about Luke, but he's set my mind at rest.

- a list of information giving advice
- tell the truth after someone lied
- unwilling to change
- start burning something
- televisions
- started (doing something)
- enter
- delay
- starting (a business)
- stopped (someone) worrying
- be ready
- begin (a journey)
- an argument
- a number of DVDs that contain a TV series or a series of films

- 8** Complete the spidergram with the underlined phrases from Exercise 7.

### Nouns

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

### Phrasal verbs

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

set

### Phrases

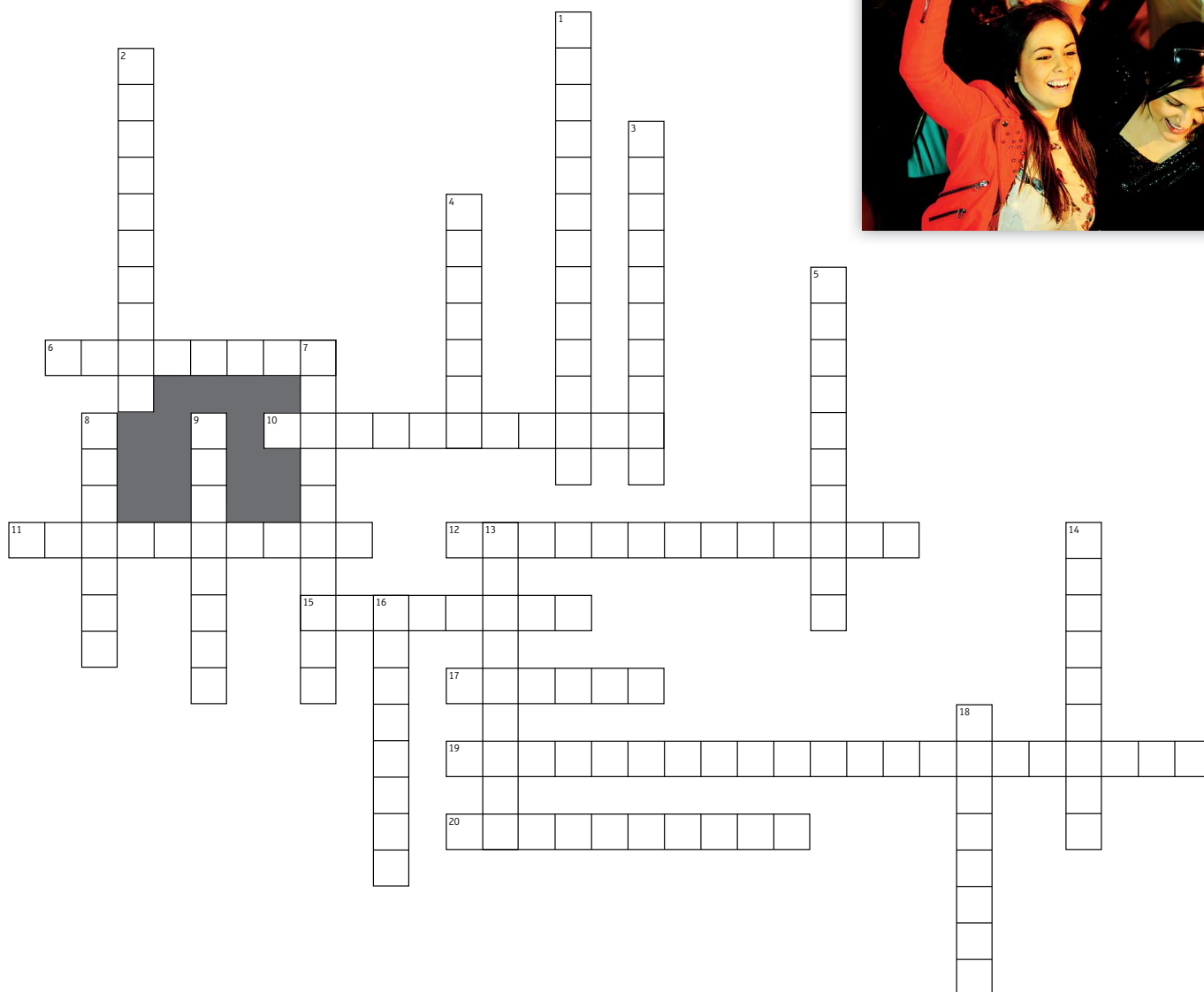
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

- 9** Complete the sentences with the correct form of some of the phrases from Exercise 8.

- The new hospital's still not finished. Budgetary problems \_\_\_\_\_ the building work \_\_\_\_\_ six months.
- If you want to \_\_\_\_\_ your own business, ask the bank if they'll lend you money.
- Mario's unlikely to \_\_\_\_\_ here again after he embarrassed himself last week.
- How many \_\_\_\_\_ do you have in your house? Do you have one in every room?
- As soon as Yuko heard about the problem she \_\_\_\_\_ solving it as fast as possible.
- We spent all weekend watching \_\_\_\_\_ of old TV crime dramas.
- I managed to \_\_\_\_\_ the kitchen this weekend by leaving boiling oil on the cooker.
- We all thought Carlos had stolen my cake, but he \_\_\_\_\_. Apparently it was Lucia.
- Helen had a \_\_\_\_\_ with her flatmate yesterday. They haven't talked all day.
- We should've \_\_\_\_\_ at 7a.m. We're going to be late now.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 1.



### Across

- 6** unreasonably worried about something (8)
- 10** the surname that a man gives to a woman when they marry (7, 4)
- 11** willing to consider and accept other people's views (4-6)
- 12** when you are unable to change (idiom) (3, 2, 4, 4)
- 15** a person who likes to get involved in other people's lives (idiom) (8)
- 17** behave in a sensible and reasonable way, as you'd expect an adult to act (6)
- 19** describes a person who is very lively at social events (idiom) (4, 3, 4, 2, 3, 5)
- 20** able to clearly see and understand (something) (10)

### Down

- 1** describes something (e.g. a person, a speech) that makes you want to do more (13)
- 2** sociable (10)
- 3** having an unreasonable dislike of something, e.g. a person, because of their race/gender (10)
- 4** your family name (7)
- 5** the family name a woman had before she was married (6, 4)
- 7** a person who talks a lot (idiom) (10)
- 8** willing to understand and accept other people's ideas and opinions (politics) (7)
- 9** easy to notice, e.g. a painting (8)
- 13** inspires strong emotion, e.g. a painting/photo (9)
- 14** my first name; the one my parents gave me (5, 4)
- 16** enjoys spending a lot of time alone (8)
- 18** a young person who's very skilled at something (idiom) (8)

## ADVANCED UNIT 2

## 2.1 Learning and experience

- 1** Complete the conversation with one word in each gap. The first letter of each word is given.

**A:** How has Eva settled into her job? Has she found her <sup>1</sup>f\_\_\_\_\_ yet?

**B:** Well, she's still learning the <sup>2</sup>r\_\_\_\_\_, but so far she's shown fantastic potential.

**A:** Great, I'm glad I recommended her. She'll be able to take <sup>3</sup>a\_\_\_\_\_ of far more opportunities in your department than mine. By the way, I'm sorry to hear about the <sup>4</sup>s\_\_\_\_\_ with your project. Will the delay be long?

**B:** I hope not, but this it's a new market for us and there's always a steep learning <sup>5</sup>c\_\_\_\_\_ when you move into something new.

**A:** Don't worry – trust your <sup>6</sup>i\_\_\_\_\_. They're usually right.

**B:** You're right. Sometimes you have stop looking at the facts and figures and just go with your <sup>7</sup>g\_\_\_\_\_.

## Metaphors

- 2** Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 With his charm and intelligence Liam will go further in life.
- 2 I've achieved all my goals and have finally reached the point of my career.
- 3 I argued with some customers and got some bad reviews online. Since then, my business has gone down fast.
- 4 I'm not sure whether to go to uni or not. I'm at a real roundabout in my life.
- 5 My sister never thinks anything through. Her ideas are always under-baked.
- 6 Abraham said he climbed Mount Fuji in an afternoon. I found that a little hard to chew.
- 7 We could always go to the beach instead of the museum. It's food for mind, anyway.
- 8 I make sure I put away some time to do some yoga every day.
- 9 Just because Ed can memorise a lot of facts and figures and swallow them in meetings, doesn't make him the best employee.
- 10 Come on, let's not throw away precious time chatting. Let's do some shopping!

- 3** Underline the correct alternatives.

- 1 If you know what you're doing, you can make a *war/killing/fight* on the stock exchange.
- 2 I wasn't good at academic subjects, but I really *lit/shone/glowed* at athletics.
- 3 The teachers all thought I was pretty *dim/dark/dull* when it came to maths.
- 4 They should stop fast food companies from *targeting/pointing/aiming* children in ads.
- 5 Rachel is obviously a *bright/shiny/clear* girl.
- 6 In a flash of *idea/inspiration/thinking*, Ampere made a discovery about electromagnetic forces.
- 7 If those two manufacturers joined *forces/teams/groups*, they could really make a great product.
- 8 Research evidence doesn't really *approve/show/support* your theory.

## 2.2 Collocations: opinions

- 4** Put the letters in italics in the correct order to complete the sentences.

- 1 We all have \_\_\_\_\_ *sciencetornpop* about other countries before we visit them.
- 2 That sitcom was awful. The characters were all \_\_\_\_\_ *petersyesto*.
- 3 I was planning on going travelling for six months, but now I'm having \_\_\_\_\_ *codens thugshot* about it.
- 4 Olly's not interested in other cultures or ideas. He's so \_\_\_\_\_ *warnor-denmid*.
- 5 That programme showed a whole new \_\_\_\_\_ *tricepsveep* on the life of Gandhi.
- 6 Ken tried to change our minds, but his arguments weren't very \_\_\_\_\_ *gnicnocniv*.
- 7 My first visit to London as a child was certainly \_\_\_\_\_ *eey-gonepin*.
- 8 You have to keep an \_\_\_\_\_ *pneo dimn* if you want to learn about different people and cultures.

- 5** Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 It's my private opinion that we should all give more to charity.
- 2 You shouldn't criticise Lydia for her views. Everyone's allowed to their own opinion.
- 3 I don't think they had an argument as such, just a contrast of opinion.
- 4 The main opinion is that global warming is having an effect on our world.
- 5 We'll never decide anything if opinion is shared.
- 6 There's no right or wrong answer. It's just a topic of opinion.
- 7 I don't care if you hate my mother's meat loaf! Save your opinion to yourself.

## 2.3 Idioms of opinion

- 6** Match a beginning in A with a word/phrase in B and an ending in C to make sentences.

A	B	C
1 I love creating a good discussion by playing	on the	mind.
2 I'd like to know what you really think, so please speak	about the	advocate.
3 You never seem to have a clear opinion. You just sit	your	fence.
4 Come on, tell me what you really think. Don't beat	devil's	bush.

## Focus on keep

- 7** Match the underlined phrases with their meanings a)–n).
- I have one of those apps that keeps track of the distances and speeds I run.
  - You're doing really well. Keep up the good work!
  - I'm trying to keep my weight down by not eating bread.
  - Giorgio keeps a low profile in meetings to stop himself from saying anything silly.
  - Good drivers keep their cool, even when stressed.
  - How can we keep these wasps away from the food?
  - Mr Jones never keeps to the topic in his lessons. He always goes off onto other topics.
  - Keep off the grass please. Walk on the path.
  - I hope your mum's operation goes well. Keep me posted.
  - Can you keep an eye on that pan for a minute while I go to the bathroom?
  - You should keep your opinions to yourself. Not everyone wants to hear them!
  - Slow down, I can't keep up with you!
  - Justin promised he'd be here on time and he usually keeps his word.
  - Come on, don't stop now. Keep going!
- not go into an area
  - move at the same speed as
  - continue moving; not stop
  - continue doing
  - let me know what's happening
  - monitor
  - stop the size or level of something increasing
  - stays with
  - do something you said you will do
  - stop (something) from going near something
  - try not to get noticed
  - watch (something)
  - not give everyone your views
  - not get angry

- 8** Complete the spidergram with the underlined phrases from Exercise 7.

### Phrasal verbs

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

### Phrases

- \_\_\_\_\_
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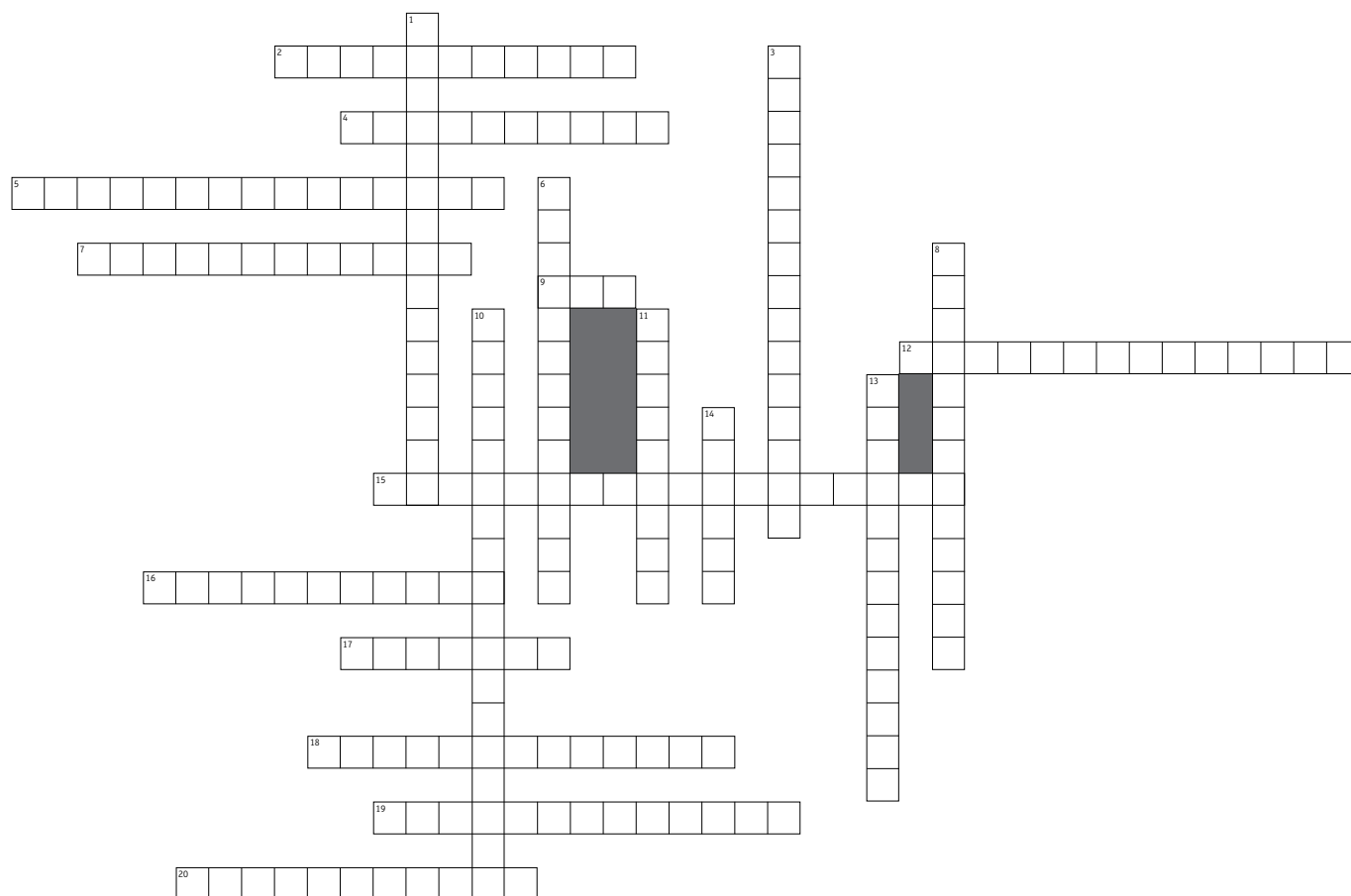
**keep**

- 9** Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrases from Exercise 8.

- You're so quick in class. I just can't \_\_\_\_\_ with you.
- Why did you get so angry? You usually \_\_\_\_\_ in situations like that.
- Chas is working fifteen-hour days. If he \_\_\_\_\_ like this, he'll burn himself out.
- Please \_\_\_\_\_ your shoes \_\_\_\_\_ the seats or you'll get them dirty.
- The government is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the number of children who skip school.
- Verity's been \_\_\_\_\_ since she told our economics professor that he couldn't teach.
- You promised me we'd go away this weekend. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_.
- It's better if we \_\_\_\_\_ from Alain today. He's not in a very good mood.
- Attached is next week's trip schedule. We'll \_\_\_\_\_ of any last-minute changes.
- I usually \_\_\_\_\_, but sometimes I just have to tell people what I think.
- Try to \_\_\_\_\_ the plan and do not make any changes.
- So, you were in Canada two weeks ago and China last week. Wow, I can't \_\_\_\_\_ of all your travels!
- I really want to \_\_\_\_\_ my German lessons, but it's hard to find the time.
- I have to \_\_\_\_\_ on the time. I don't want to miss my train.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 2.



### Across

- 2** a way of looking at something (11)
- 4** something which makes you willing to listen to or accept new ideas (2, 4, 4)
- 5** an insecure base on which to base ideas (metaphor) (4, 11)
- 7** get a lot of money very quickly (metaphor) (4, 1, 7)
- 9** not very intelligent (3)
- 12** something to think about (4, 3, 7)
- 15** challenging rate at which you need to learn something (5, 8, 5)
- 16** too old (idiom) (4, 3, 4)
- 17** a delay (7)
- 18** having an important decision to make (2, 1, 10)
- 19** say how you really feel (5, 4, 4)
- 20** having strong views and telling others about them (11)

### Down

- 1** a significant impact (1, 8, 6)
- 3** start a series of adverts to sell something (metaphor) (6, 1, 8)
- 6** difficult to believe (idiom) (4, 2, 7)
- 8** have no opinion either way (idiom) (3, 2, 3, 5)
- 10** argue a point of view just to create discussion (4, 6, 8)
- 11** create (a theory) (9)
- 13** become accustomed to a new situation (5, 3, 5)
- 14** intelligent (6)





## ADVANCED UNIT 3

### 3.1 Landscapes

- 1 Put the letters in *italics* in the correct order to complete the sentences.
  - 1 Lake Windermere's busy in summer, but perfectly \_\_\_\_\_ *quartnil* in the autumn.
  - 2 There are \_\_\_\_\_ *canminegift* mountain views from the Great Wall of China.
  - 3 The beautiful walled city of Carcassonne is almost \_\_\_\_\_ *steedred* in early December.
  - 4 Ravenna has such a \_\_\_\_\_ *tublings* market square. It's well worth a visit.
  - 5 I'm glad we visited that fishing village. It was so \_\_\_\_\_ *scriptqueue*.
  - 6 Ireland has many beautiful, \_\_\_\_\_ *pilotsun* beaches to enjoy.
  - 7 The \_\_\_\_\_ *antnice* tomb of Agamemnon is a popular tourist attraction in Greece.
  - 8 I quite like this city, but some areas are a bit \_\_\_\_\_ *nru-wond*.

### 3.2 -y adjectives

- 2 Complete the text with the words in the box.

airy chilly dreary gloomy poky  
roomy shady

#### Apple Tree Cottage

Apple Tree Cottage is a beautiful home which offers several attractive features to buyers. It has a large and <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ garden with many mature trees. It has modern central heating and an open fire in the living room for those <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ winter evenings. Unlike other similar older properties that can seem a little dark and <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_, Apple Tree Cottage has many large windows making it feel light and <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. No <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ rooms here either, with each offering plenty of floor space making them feel very <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. Even on <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_, rainy days, the views of the hills from this house are magnificent. Viewing advised.

### Adjectives

- 3 Underline the correct alternatives.
  - 1 Some *secluded/sprawling* Japanese cities just seem to go on forever.
  - 2 You can find many *quaint/sprawling* little villages in the west of France.
  - 3 Some people say Guangzhou, with over 11 million inhabitants, is *secluded/overpopulated*.
  - 4 At nearly 6,500 kilometres long, the Amazon River can only be described as *vast/quaint*.
  - 5 Route 19 around the island of Hawaii is thought to be the most *scenic/vast* road in the world.
  - 6 La Sagesse Bay in Grenada is home to one of the world's most *ramshackle/secluded* beaches.
  - 7 Everyone should visit the *awe-inspiring/ramshackle* waterfalls at Yellowstone National Park.
  - 8 A lot has been written about life in the *scenic/ramshackle* favelas of Brazil.

### Prefixes

- 4 Find and correct seven mistakes with prefixes in the sentences.
  - 1 The cave art in Ardèche, France is misreplaceable.
  - 2 The malbehaviour of some tourists has resulted in the historical site being temporarily closed.
  - 3 Parts of the city were uninhabitable in the last decade, but have since been redeveloped.
  - 4 The non-war demonstrations played a part in ending the conflict, but to say they were the main cause is an understatement.
  - 5 The debate started off well, but soon disgenerated into chaos.
  - 6 This city was mismanaged in the 90s and is still suffering the results today.
  - 7 The best parts of any city are always a little hidden away. You have to be postactive to find them.
  - 8 The company's failing due to maladministration.
  - 9 The best players in the world should all be immortalised as a statue outside national stadiums.
- 5 Complete the sentences with the correct prefixes.
  - 1 It'll be far quicker if we take the \_\_\_\_\_ way.
  - 2 We've missed the bus. We'll have to get a \_\_\_\_\_ cab instead.
  - 3 Daniella says she's seen a ghost, but I don't believe in the \_\_\_\_\_ natural.
  - 4 The straps on my new watch are \_\_\_\_\_-changeable.
  - 5 I'm going to start drinking \_\_\_\_\_-skimmed milk rather than full fat.
  - 6 We lost the match. In fact, the other team \_\_\_\_\_played us rather easily.
  - 7 Every passenger needs to know that they have a capable captain and \_\_\_\_\_-pilot.
  - 8 My favourite graphic novel is published \_\_\_\_\_-monthly.

## 3.3 City life

6 Complete the article with the words in the box.

abandonment amenities congestion  
infrastructure regeneration tolls

Redevelopment in our city has turned it into a place fit for 21st-century living. There is a range of <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for inhabitants and visitors to enjoy including galleries, museums, sports stadiums and a concert hall that attracts world-famous names. In recent years the city council has worked hard to improve the <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Transport facilities are much more convenient as a result and the cycle scheme in the city centre has also helped ease <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. The reduction in the <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ on the motorway nearby has also encouraged more motorists to use the motorway and has helped to reduce through-traffic to the city. Despite an <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of smaller shops on the high street some years ago, the building of a shopping centre in the city and free parking on Wednesdays means there is a thriving shopping scene. Finally, housing <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ has really increased the number of quality homes for local residents.

### Focus on in-

7 Cross out the words in the box that do not go with the prefix *in-*.

ability accuracy adequate appropriately  
attractive capable descript edible efficient  
exposed formally justice managed possible  
secure sensitively significantly sufficient  
valuable

8 Complete the spidergram with the remaining words in the box from Exercise 7. With which adjective does *in-* not change the meaning to negative?

#### Nouns

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_

#### Adjectives

- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_

#### Adverbs

- 11 \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_
- 13 \_\_\_\_\_
- 14 \_\_\_\_\_

*in-*

9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words from Exercise 8. Decide if the word should include the prefix *in-* or not.

- 1 Numbers of course bookings are \_\_\_\_\_ and we will therefore be required to cancel the course.
- 2 There are a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in your report. Can you correct them?
- 3 We would like to \_\_\_\_\_ invite you to our wedding on 10th October.
- 4 Yves very \_\_\_\_\_ gave Greta feedback on her work so he didn't upset her.
- 5 I'm really sorry, I can't eat this food. It's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 I have a real \_\_\_\_\_ to grow plants. They just seem to die as soon as I start to look after them.
- 7 The number of students studying physics has dropped \_\_\_\_\_, by almost thirty percent.
- 8 My piano skills are \_\_\_\_\_ for a hobby, but I could never be a professional.
- 9 Thom's expertise on this project is \_\_\_\_\_. We just wouldn't be able to do it without him.
- 10 There are many \_\_\_\_\_ in the world. Poverty and inequality are just two of them.
- 11 Jobs just aren't \_\_\_\_\_ anymore. Companies often make people redundant.
- 12 Don't you think you're \_\_\_\_\_ dressed? I'm not sure jeans are acceptable at the restaurant.
- 13 Our old heating system was very \_\_\_\_\_. It cost us a fortune, but the house never felt warm.
- 14 Maria's \_\_\_\_\_ of keeping a tidy house. Everywhere you look there's mess.





## Word search

**10** Find the words in the word search that match meanings 1–20.

H	U	N	S	P	O	I	L	T	J	P	D	F	Q	F	E	H	B	T	K
C	S	U	P	E	R	P	O	W	E	R	T	O	F	Y	A	O	M	Y	T
I	N	S	D	O	S	E	Z	E	M	I	N	I	M	I	S	E	D	H	J
X	B	P	E	R	L	L	J	P	K	W	N	O	P	Q	K	Q	A	A	E
R	A	R	Q	O	F	Y	R	L	Y	T	T	R	A	N	Q	U	I	L	T
Q	V	A	K	P	I	R	C	X	T	P	J	G	Q	F	J	O	R	N	O
S	M	W	E	H	M	A	U	K	D	R	E	A	R	Y	D	U	Y	G	U
D	D	L	D	U	B	U	S	T	L	I	N	G	A	W	V	Q	N	G	T
Q	L	I	S	U	B	Z	E	R	O	T	U	C	K	U	A	S	U	O	L
I	P	N	C	Y	P	R	E	D	A	T	E	Z	A	L	I	M	T	V	A
A	V	G	V	I	R	H	S	C	U	Z	G	E	B	P	D	Y	Z	E	S
S	A	N	T	I	E	S	T	A	B	L	I	S	H	M	E	N	T	R	T
T	S	M	N	O	N	C	O	N	F	O	R	M	I	T	Y	K	A	E	G
K	T	B	K	I	G	A	U	D	Y	Y	Q	F	L	Q	P	Z	U	X	G
C	C	H	O	S	R	W	Y	F	M	H	Y	C	Q	C	J	B	S	P	N
P	J	F	S	B	I	C	E	N	T	E	N	A	R	Y	W	V	W	O	V
H	V	Y	S	E	C	O	O	P	E	R	A	T	E	A	L	K	O	S	J
R	C	O	N	G	E	S	T	I	O	N	H	F	Y	L	H	S	B	E	M
O	M	Q	H	W	F	P	C	V	V	L	A	M	D	M	O	F	A	D	A
F	R	S	I	S	E	C	L	U	D	E	D	F	Q	H	U	Q	Z	C	R

- 1 very busy (8)
- 2 come before another time in history (3–4)
- 3 colours that are too bright and cheap-looking (5)
- 4 describes a room with plenty of fresh air and windows (4)
- 5 dull, making you feel bored or sad (6)
- 6 not changed by development (positive) (8)
- 7 very big (4)
- 8 very private and quiet (8)
- 9 work with others to achieve a goal (9)
- 10 reduce something that is difficult or unpleasant (8)
- 11 exist longer than something/someone else (7)
- 12 the state of not behaving in a way that most others do (9)
- 13 appear too many times in the media so people lose interest (13)
- 14 against the most important, powerful people in a country (11)
- 15 very quiet and peaceful (8)
- 16 large amounts of traffic that moves slowly (10)
- 17 the day or year 200 years after an event (11)
- 18 below 0, e.g. temperatures (7)
- 19 spreading over a wide area in an untidy way (9)
- 20 e.g. fly, have x-ray vision or make yourself invisible (10)



## ADVANCED UNIT 4

## 4.1 Crime collocations

- 1** Complete the sentences with one word. The first letter of each word is given.
- The police have conducted a drugs r\_\_\_\_\_ at a nightclub and arrested ten people.
  - The lawyer thinks he has the evidence to p\_\_\_\_\_ his client's innocence.
  - The judge gave the man a two-year prison sentence, but then s\_\_\_\_\_ it for two years.
  - The three men were determined to c\_\_\_\_\_ out the burglary.
  - No wonder Lee's been convicted of a driving o\_\_\_\_\_. He's always speeding.
  - The two women went to the police to report a c\_\_\_\_\_.
  - The judge asked for the woman's p\_\_\_\_\_ conviction to be taken into account.
  - The prisoner was determined to a\_\_\_\_\_ against her sentence.
- 2** Match a beginning in A with a word in B and an ending in C to make sentences.

A	B	C
1 <del>Rioters went</del>	for	custody on suspicion of theft.
2 A new suspect is helping police	in	<del>the rampage through the city.</del>
3 A new antisocial behaviour law comes	at	their inquiries.
4 Andrei was given points on his licence	into	assault.
5 Three suspects are being held	on	public safety.
6 A woman involved in a fight has been charged	to	force at midnight tonight.
7 The increase in phone muggings is posing a threat	with	speeding on the motorway.
8 Water cannons were fired	with	the crowd of angry protestors.

1 *Rioters went on the rampage through the city.*

## Lexical chunks

- 3** Underline the correct alternatives.
- The public should have faith in the *criminal/crime* justice system.
  - There's huge public demand to *bring/have* the killers to justice.
  - The crowds outside the courthouse are *demonstrating/demanding* justice.
  - It's *imperative/vicinity* that the police are fair and honest.
  - It's the role of the police and the judge to *uphold/hold up* justice.
  - In some areas, gangs practise *rough/tough* justice rather than go to the police.
  - It's *in/up* to the public to protect themselves online with complex passwords.
  - We must never allow criminals to *leave/escape* justice.

## 4.2 Social issues

- 4** Put the letters in italics in the correct order to complete the sentences. Tick the statements you agree with.
- It's the duty of first-world countries to aid in the \_\_\_\_\_ *comeicon deepmelontv* of poorer nations.
  - We need to increase \_\_\_\_\_ *mannerviolent aswanseer* if we are to help sustain the planet.
  - There needs to be a revision of \_\_\_\_\_ *dlihc arublo* laws in some countries to protect young people.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ *allegi aimgintimor* can result in reduced work for local workers.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ *defmore* of \_\_\_\_\_ *hceeps* should mean we can say what we like, but without offending others.
  - Within the EU, companies benefit from \_\_\_\_\_ *refe etdar* between countries.
  - Laws that restrict \_\_\_\_\_ *nug lortnoc* are effective in reducing crime.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ *clapati ninethumps* is not an effective deterrent to serious crime.
- 5** Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.
- Ageist can affect the working lives of older people.
  - Even in some wealthier countries, poor remains a problem for many people.
  - Police usually use technology to trace white-sleeve crime.
  - Missocial behaviour can prevent people from enjoying their environment.
  - The government does not enforce censorment on the media.
  - Organisation crime is responsible for much of the black market.
  - Sex inequality means there are still fewer women in top jobs.
  - Literate still exists in developed countries although in very small numbers.

## 4.3 Decisions

### 6 Complete the text with the words in the box.

assess bear cons consideration dilemma drawbacks  
predicament through

When faced with a <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, the best thing to do is to <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the situation as carefully as possible. Write a list of possible solutions and think each one <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ carefully. You can do this by weighing up the pros and <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of each one. <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in mind that there might be other people involved and try to think about the situation from their perspective too. Once you've taken the benefits and <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of each solution into <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, you should be better able to make the right choice. Talk it over with someone else if it helps. When you're in a <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ it can feel as if you're alone, but speaking to someone else can help you to make the right decision.

### Focus on come

### 7 Match the underlined phrases with their meanings a)–n). Which two phrases have two different meanings?

- 1 Singing comes easily to me. I guess I was born with a good voice.
- 2 I don't know what's come over you today. You've never this silly!
- 3 The wedding took months to organise so we were pleased when it all came off without a problem.
- 4 You failed your test? How come?
- 5 I came across a really interesting article this morning.
- 6 Sheena thinks she's coming down with flu.
- 7 What time shall we come along for dinner tonight?
- 8 Doctors have come under pressure for prescribing too many antibiotics.
- 9 An issue's come up with the library. It seems not everyone's been given access.
- 10 When the opportunity to work in Australia came up, Jason said yes immediately.
- 11 I've tried to think of a few ideas for the party, but nothing's come to mind yet.
- 12 Daoud came first in the 100 metres at school yesterday. We were so proud.
- 13 When it comes to gardening, Laurence knows a thing or two.
- 14 Don't you think that Kellie sometimes comes across as a bit arrogant?

- |                                      |                        |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| a) why? (informal)                   | h) arrive              |
| b) seems                             | i) on the subject of   |
| c) be the most important/win         | j) happen successfully |
| d) start feeling ill                 | k) arise (a problem)   |
| e) not be difficult                  | l) find by chance      |
| f) become available (an opportunity) | m) occurred to me      |
| g) experience something unpleasant   | n) affect (a feeling)  |

### 8 Complete the spidergram with the phrases from Exercise 7.

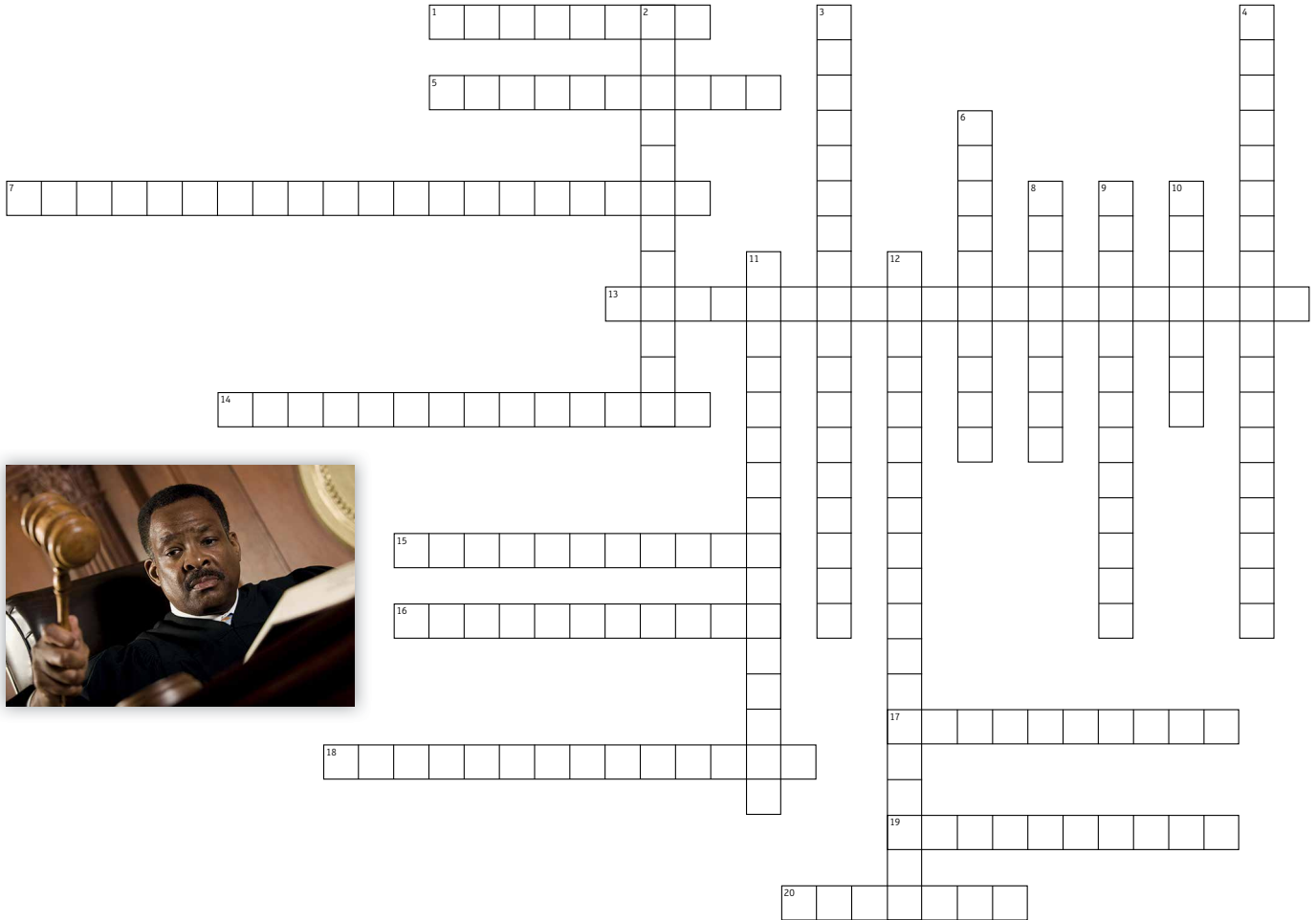
Phrasal verbs	Phrases
1 _____	8 _____
2 _____	9 _____
3 _____	10 _____
4 _____	11 _____
5 _____	12 _____
6 _____	
7 _____	

### 9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrasal verbs and phrases from Exercise 8.

- 1 I won't be able to get to the restaurant for 7a.m., but I might \_\_\_\_\_ later.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you didn't go for a run today? Are you tired?
- 3 Millie sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ as rude, but she's just very shy.
- 4 We need ideas for our day trip. If something \_\_\_\_\_, let me know.
- 5 A feeling of sadness \_\_\_\_\_ all of us when we heard the news.
- 6 An opening for a new shop assistant has \_\_\_\_\_ at the local supermarket.
- 7 I \_\_\_\_\_ a really interesting book today. You might want to read it.
- 8 Becca entered a poetry competition and \_\_\_\_\_! She'll be published now.
- 9 A problem's \_\_\_\_\_ that could affect us all today.
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ music, Gregor has terrible taste.
- 11 Miki has \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of stress since she started her new job.
- 12 Being creative \_\_\_\_\_ to Teresa, but I find it very hard.
- 13 The presentation \_\_\_\_\_ without any problems, even though we weren't very well-prepared.
- 14 I think I'm \_\_\_\_\_ with a cold. I can't stop sneezing.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 4.



### Across

- 1** disadvantage (8)
- 5** consider something (4, 2, 4)
- 7** creative ideas or designs which belong to an individual (12, 8)
- 13** argue that you did nothing wrong (7, 4, 9)
- 14** rights to freedom as long as others are not negatively affected (5, 9)
- 15** basic rights that everyone should be treated fairly and equally (5, 6)
- 16** situation where very young people work (5, 6)
- 17** laws which reduce the use of firearms (3, 7)
- 18** allow a criminal to visit an officer regularly rather than go to prison, provided they don't commit another crime (3, 2, 9)
- 19** the inability to read or write (10)
- 20** a type of (1, 4, 2)

### Down

- 2** do something which is against the law (6, 1, 5)
- 3** a crime related to illegal substances (4-7, 7)
- 4** being found guilty of a crime you didn't commit (8, 10)
- 6** the practice of removing items that are considered to be offensive or harmful from books, films, etc. (10)
- 8** surprise visit by the police very early in the morning (4, 4)
- 9** make sure that the law is applied effectively (6, 7)
- 10** a problem that involves a difficult decision (7)
- 11** the right to choose which God to believe in (9, 7)
- 12** make an official attempt to find out the truth, e.g. about a crime (4, 2, 13)

## ADVANCED UNIT 5

### 5.1 Idioms: secrets

- Find and correct the mistakes with idioms.
  - We never really knew much about our neighbours. They stayed themselves to themselves.
  - Michael let it slide last week that he is looking for a new job.
  - The bosses are meeting behind locked doors so something must be wrong.
  - Ruben has a secret, but he won't drop the beans!
  - Don't forget it's a surprise party, so please don't let the cat out of the back.
  - I tried to surprise Dafeenah with a weekend away, but her sister gave the match away.
  - It's best if you don't mention Sally's problem. Try to be schtum.

- Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box.

between you and me   blurting out  
classified   covert   furtive  
hush-hush   something to hide  
top secret

- Leon's looking very nervous. I think he has \_\_\_\_\_.
- Remember you can't tell anyone. This has to be just \_\_\_\_\_.
- This is a \_\_\_\_\_ project. Very few people know about it.
- Francesca's looking a bit \_\_\_\_\_. Maybe she's up to no good.
- I'm afraid I can't give you that information. It's \_\_\_\_\_.
- Andrew would make a terrible spy. He's always \_\_\_\_\_ secrets!
- There's going to be a big announcement, but it's all a bit \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.
- The military is carrying out a \_\_\_\_\_ operation in the mountains.

### 5.2 True or myth

- Put the letters in italics in the correct order.
  - Many people have tried to \_\_\_\_\_ *revyif* the existence of the Loch Ness monster.
  - Some people have set out to \_\_\_\_\_ *curoven eht rutth* about Oak Island.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ *Cannotliveon doswim* says that many UFO sightings are actually just aircraft.
  - It is considered a \_\_\_\_\_ *callfay* by most that we have ever been visited by aliens.
  - It is a \_\_\_\_\_ *ylnommoc dehl princepoet* that Einstein was a poor student.
  - Astronauts have \_\_\_\_\_ *knedbude* the \_\_\_\_\_ *thmy* that the Great Wall of China can be seen from space.

### Multi-word verbs

- Match the beginnings in A with words in B and the endings in C to make sentences.

A	B	C
1 <del>The police have decided to crack</del>	around	to who wants it more.
2 I hope the weather brightens	away	and do nothing.
3 I can see how far I've come when I think	away	<del>on-organised crime.</del>
4 I'm not sure who'll win the match. It'll boil	back	the competition.
5 I hope Ian's not late again. I hate standing	<del>down</del>	waiting.
6 There wasn't much to take	down	to how I was as a child.
7 Tom's such a great athlete. He'll blow	off	for a few days.
8 After a hard day at work I just want to switch	off	the carnival. I was looking forward to it.
9 It's an interesting offer. Let me mull it	over	from that course. I learnt very little.
10 It's a shame the council had to call	up	in time for the match.

1 *The police have decided to crack down on organised crime.*

- Underline the correct alternatives.

- I hope Bob doesn't slip *on/down/back* to his old ways.
- I can't believe they killed *in/off/down* my favourite character!
- Paul soldiered *on/down/over* to the end in spite of the weather.
- Life is really starting to look *under/around/up*!
- We all need to calm *down/on/back* and think about this.
- I'm sure I can help. We just need to talk it *up/over/in*.
- What a mess. We need to tidy *up/around/over*.
- I love lounging *in/around/over* at the weekend.



## 5.3 Journalism

### 6 Complete the text with the words in the box.

injunctions investigative scoops sensitive  
sources whistle-blowing

These days the world of <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ journalism goes to greater lengths to find a good story. Newspapers are under pressure to publish more <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ than their rivals and this has resulted in more people taking out <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ against those newspapers to prevent them publishing certain stories.

The digital age has seen the leak of much more <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ information from government departments and this tends to make the front pages. <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ has become more prominent with journalists working hard to protect their <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ from investigation.

### Focus on on

### 7 Match the underlined phrases with meanings a)–j).

- 1 I'm hopeful good things are on the horizon.
- 2 I don't think miniskirts will catch on.
- 3 Our new single is on track to become No. 1.
- 4 The latest Bond film was made on location.
- 5 Can you check up on Maisie while you're upstairs?
- 6 My holiday plans are on hold.
- 7 Student numbers are on the increase.
- 8 I've got a lot of books on loan from the library.
- 9 I'm going to call on Rob on the way home.
- 10 I've been reading up on Indian traditions recently.

- a) at a place relevant to a story, i.e. a film
- b) research information using written material
- c) getting larger in quantity or level
- d) in the right direction
- e) coming up in the near future
- f) become popular
- g) paused until a later time
- h) find out if someone is OK
- i) borrowed
- j) pay a visit

### 8 Complete the spidergram with the underlined phrases from Exercise 7.

#### Phrasal verbs

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

#### Prepositional phrases

- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_

on

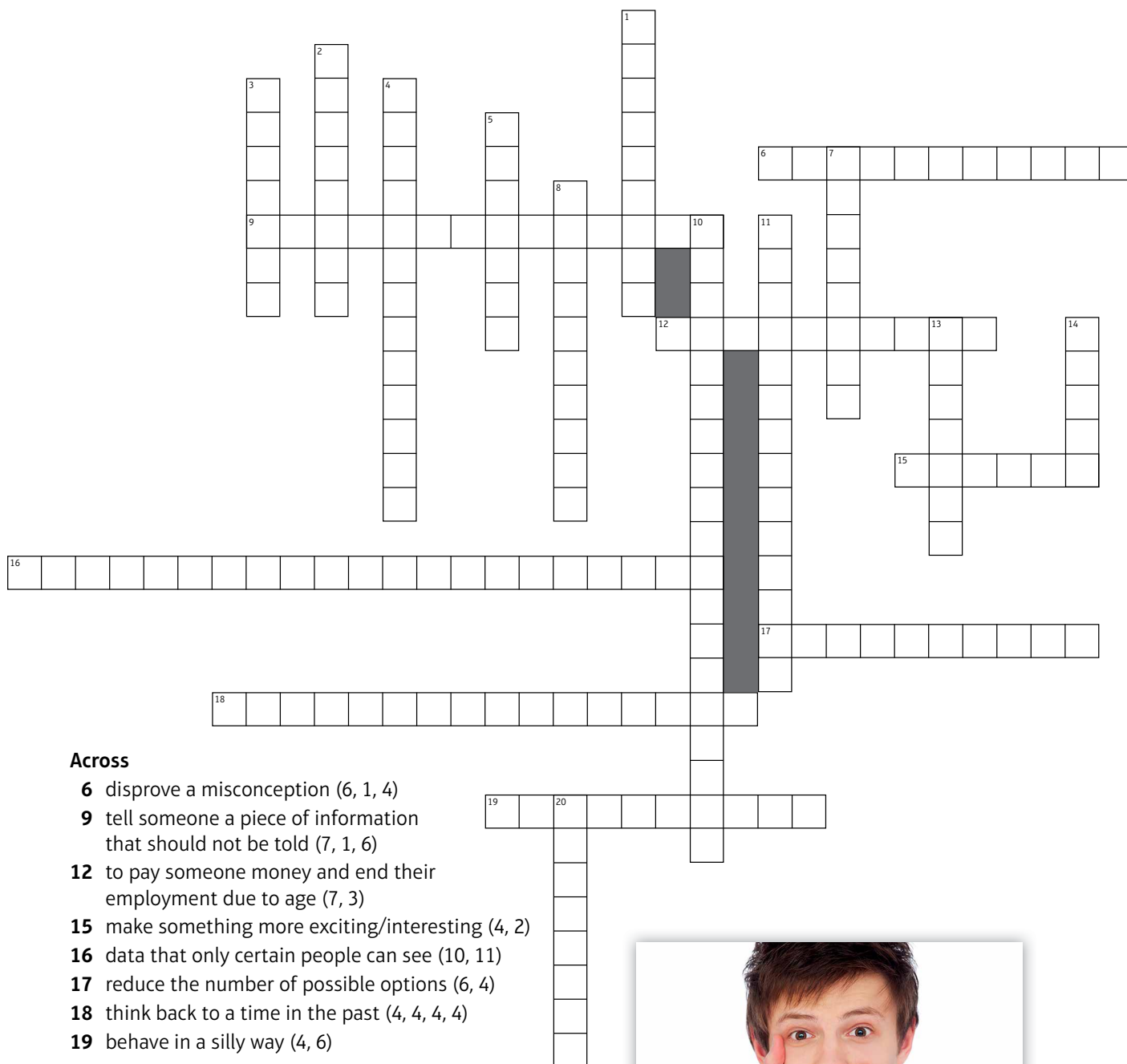
### 9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrases from Exercise 8.

- 1 This music video's stunning. It must have been filmed \_\_\_\_\_ in the Caribbean.
- 2 My mum calls to \_\_\_\_\_ me every evening at 7p.m. I think she worries about me.
- 3 I'll be glad when it's spring and temperatures are \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 So, what's \_\_\_\_\_ for you next year then?
- 5 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me in the morning and make sure I'm awake? I don't want to be late.
- 6 The professor's asked us to \_\_\_\_\_ *graphene* before our next lecture.
- 7 I love this car but sadly it's just \_\_\_\_\_ for a few days.
- 8 Let's put the dinner party \_\_\_\_\_ until you're feeling better.
- 9 We're \_\_\_\_\_ for a very profitable year.
- 10 Baking's really \_\_\_\_\_ recently, hasn't it?



## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 5.



### Across

- 6** disprove a misconception (6, 1, 4)
- 9** tell someone a piece of information that should not be told (7, 1, 6)
- 12** to pay someone money and end their employment due to age (7, 3)
- 15** make something more exciting/interesting (4, 2)
- 16** data that only certain people can see (10, 11)
- 17** reduce the number of possible options (6, 4)
- 18** think back to a time in the past (4, 4, 4, 4)
- 19** behave in a silly way (4, 6)

### Down

- 1** continue bravely despite setbacks (7, 2)
- 2** look at something for a long time (4, 4)
- 3** go faster (5, 2)
- 4** tell a secret (idiom) (5, 3, 5)
- 5** move something to a new place, usually in order to make an area tidy (3, 4)
- 7** say something suddenly, without thinking of the consequences (5, 3)
- 8** don't say a word (idiom) (4, 6)
- 10** ask the court to stop someone doing something (4, 3, 2, 10)

- 11** tell people in public about illegal or unethical practices at their place of work (7-7)
- 13** a false idea that people believe is true (7)
- 14** a news story that no other media has (5)
- 20** say an opinion out loud (5, 3)



## ADVANCED UNIT 6

## 6.1 Predictions

- 1 Complete the conversation with the phrases in the box.

a thing of the past   distant memory  
is likely   may well   the days of  
the signs are   will be over

- A:** My grandmother used to farm the land around here, but all that's a  
1 \_\_\_\_\_ for her now.  
It's sad, really.
- B:** Yes, I guess that kind of life is  
2 \_\_\_\_\_ for most rural families these days.
- A:** In fact, the growth of towns and cities  
3 \_\_\_\_\_ to mean the end of village life altogether. Don't you think?
- B:** Hmm. The demand for new housing  
4 \_\_\_\_\_ result in fewer green areas in future, but I'm not sure it'll end village life completely. In fact  
5 \_\_\_\_\_ that more people are moving to villages to escape city life.
- A:** Perhaps, but they still commute to and from the city each day. They don't work the land. I think 6 \_\_\_\_\_ traditional village life 7 \_\_\_\_\_ very soon.

## Prepositional phrases

- 2 Underline the correct alternatives.

- Running the tap each time we brush our teeth wastes *by/on/in/out of* average eight litres of water.
- If we don't make air pollution laws tougher, we will continue to put our health *at/on/in/out of* risk.
- The number of polar bears has been *by/on/in/out of* decline for a number of years.
- We have to stop spending. Our household finances are *at/on/in/out of* control.
- The new taxation laws mean that *at/on/in/out of* effect many people will actually be poorer.
- By/On/In/Out of* law, large companies have to publish their annual accounts.
- I know you don't like my cooking, but you can *at/on/in/out of* least pretend!
- If we keep these terrible sales figures *by/on/in/out of* sight of the boss, we'll be OK.

- 3 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- I'm so happy that I got a promotion. I'm under the moon!
- Our opponents will be tough to beat so play well, but under all have fun.
- You'll never hit a good serve if you're on balance.
- Dennis won't win the race now. He's already over the pace.
- That action film was ridiculous. The stunts were really in the top.
- Nothing illegal happens in this business. It's all over board.
- I'm sorry I can't come to your party. I'm a little above the weather today.
- I booked the cruise because I was on the impression you liked ships.

## 6.2 Language

- 4 Put the letters in italics in the correct order to complete the sentences.

- I wish I had the same \_\_\_\_\_ *dnammoc* of English grammar as you do.
- These documents are full of difficult, \_\_\_\_\_ *calfiofi* language.
- There's no place for \_\_\_\_\_ *sevenoffi* language in the classroom, thank you!
- Native English speakers should count themselves lucky they speak a \_\_\_\_\_ *allbog* language.
- There was a real language \_\_\_\_\_ *rarerib* between me and locals when I was on holiday.
- I tend to use the \_\_\_\_\_ *dayrevye* language I speak with my friends with people in authority too.
- You should \_\_\_\_\_ *dnim oruy gualnage* in the interview. You don't want to make a bad impression.
- Experts say over half the languages we speak now will be \_\_\_\_\_ *deda* before the end of the century.

- 5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- We didn't understand each other at all. We were talking at diagonal purposes.
- I wish Gemma would stop talking. I can't get a word in sideways!
- She misunderstood. She got hold of the right end of the stick.
- Sorry. Could you repeat that? I didn't throw what you said.
- This office party is so boring. Everyone's just talking work.
- That lecture was difficult to understand. I couldn't make top or tail of it.
- I'm not sure I understood your point. Jump it by me one more time.
- Xi has left his room very untidy. He needs a great talking to.
- To say that sports car is 'a little expensive' is an overstatement to say the least!
- That presentation went on for hours. I thought she would never get to the top.

## 6.3 Trends

### 6 Complete the conversation with the correct words. The first and last letter of each word is given.

- A:** Our action toys have stopped selling. They've obviously <sup>1</sup>l\_\_\_\_\_t their a\_\_\_\_\_l to our customers.
- B:** Yeah, it looks like they were just a <sup>2</sup>p\_\_\_\_\_g t\_\_\_\_\_d with the kids. Popular one minute, not the next.
- A:** We need a new idea. Something which will <sup>3</sup>c\_\_\_\_\_e the i\_\_\_\_\_n of the next generation of kids.
- B:** Maybe a retro toy which also <sup>4</sup>s\_\_\_\_\_s a c\_\_\_\_\_d with parents.
- A:** We tried that with the puzzle cubes but they never <sup>5</sup>t\_\_\_\_\_k o\_\_\_\_\_f.
- B:** Well, the number of children with mobile devices has <sup>6</sup>r\_\_\_\_\_n d\_\_\_\_\_y. Could we do something in that area?
- A:** Great! We could design an app. If <sup>7</sup>w\_\_\_\_\_d of m\_\_\_\_\_h is positive the app could become the <sup>8</sup>l\_\_\_\_\_t t\_\_\_\_\_g.

### Focus on in

### 7 Complete the spidergram with the phrases in the box.

fit in in moderation in a nutshell lock in  
in two minds in aid of log into in tune  
in danger of in decline settle in  
in the public eye kick in give in

#### Phrasal verbs

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ |

in

#### Prepositional phrases

- |          |
|----------|
| 7 _____  |
| 8 _____  |
| 9 _____  |
| 10 _____ |
| 11 _____ |
| 12 _____ |
| 13 _____ |
| 14 _____ |

### 8 Match the phrases from Exercise 7 with their meanings a)–n).

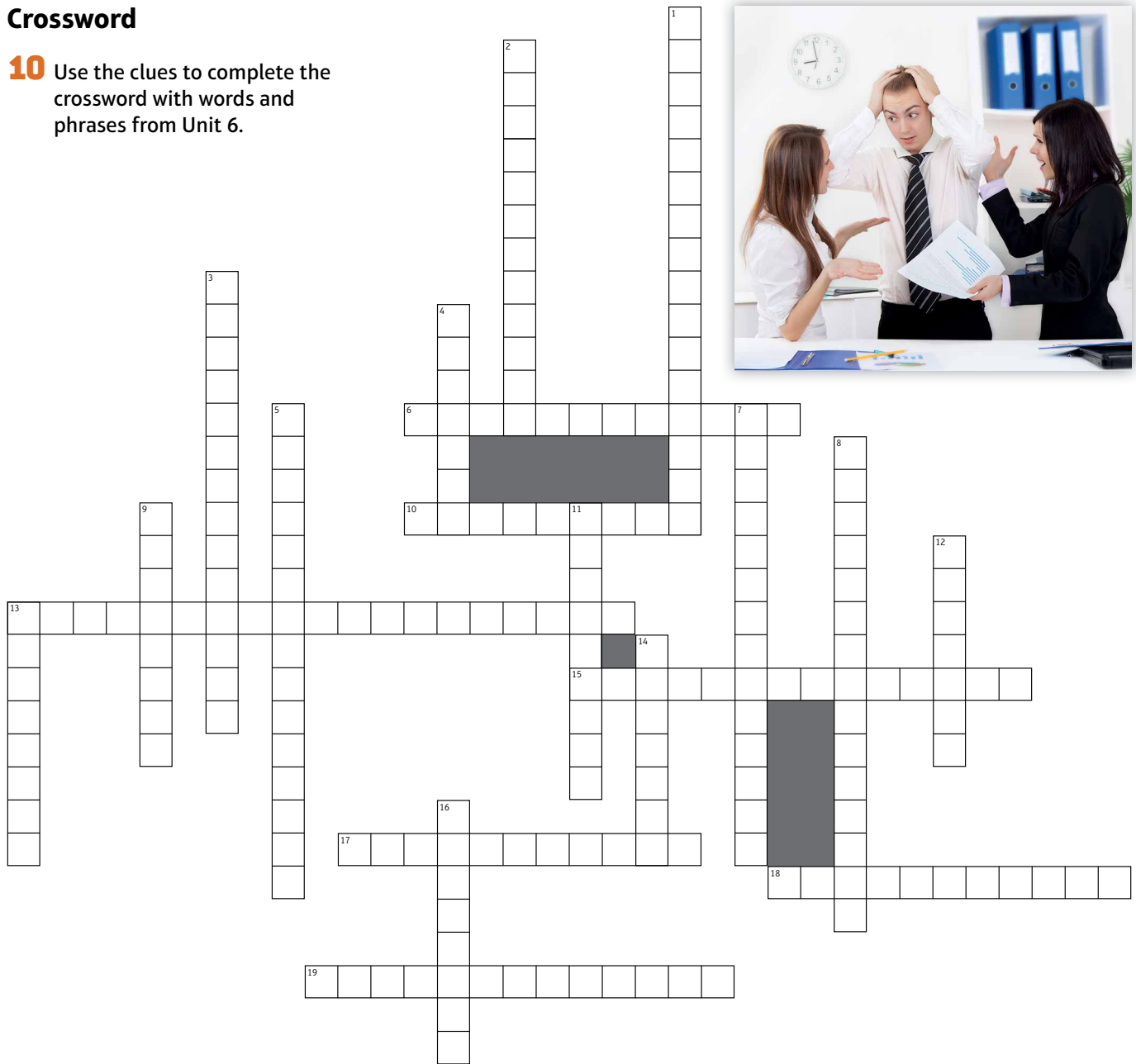
- a) be well-known/famous/in the media
- b) agree/accept something you first opposed
- c) in short
- d) be accepted by others in a group
- e) begin to feel happy or relaxed in a new situation
- f) not too much
- g) be uncertain or unable to make a decision
- h) sing or play an instrument in the right key
- i) reducing in number, amount
- j) start to be effective
- k) in order to help a charity
- l) put your username and password into a web page or app
- m) prevent someone from leaving a room
- n) at risk of

### 9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrases from Exercise 7.

- 1 I'm \_\_\_\_\_ about where to go tonight. I fancy the cinema but Katy's invited me to her house.
- 2 We're \_\_\_\_\_ missing the bus if we don't hurry up.
- 3 Once you've \_\_\_\_\_ to your new job, I'd love to meet up and hear all about it.
- 4 I wish I could sing \_\_\_\_\_, like you. I sound like a dying bird when I sing!
- 5 Ursula's not \_\_\_\_\_ very well at university. She doesn't have much in common with her classmates.
- 6 **A:** How was the concert?  
**B:** \_\_\_\_\_, it was incredible!
- 7 Hopefully these tablets will \_\_\_\_\_ soon and get rid of this headache.
- 8 It must be horrible being \_\_\_\_\_ and having strangers come up to you all the time.
- 9 The opposition party tried to fight against rising student fees, but in the end they \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 It was so embarrassing. Last night I \_\_\_\_\_ myself \_\_\_\_\_ a public toilet and couldn't get out!
- 11 You should eat chocolate \_\_\_\_\_, but I know that's easier said than done.
- 12 I can't \_\_\_\_\_ my email account. I must have got the wrong password.
- 13 Runners are running the marathon \_\_\_\_\_ the Red Cross this year.
- 14 The number of white rhinos in the world is seriously \_\_\_\_\_.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 6.



### Across

- 6** form of spoken communication no longer in use (4, 8)
- 10** headed in the wrong direction (3, 6)
- 13** have a conversation about one thing but realise you are both speaking about different things (4, 2, 5, 8)
- 15** because it is important (3, 2, 9)
- 17** spread comments informally through conversation rather than official reports (4, 2, 5)
- 18** too old (4, 3, 4)
- 19** something you remember from a long time ago (7, 6)

### Down

- 1** be cautious about the words you use so you don't cause offence (4, 4, 8)
- 2** a fashion that comes and goes in a short time period (7, 5)
- 3** definitely not guilty of doing anything wrong (5, 9)
- 4** become popular (4, 3)
- 5** something which is no longer present today (1, 5, 2, 3, 4)
- 7** form of spoken communication used all over the world (6, 8)
- 8** something that stops people of different languages from communicating (8, 7)
- 9** when a person behaves according to his/her basic character (2, 6)
- 11** legally obliged to tell the truth because you swore on a religious book (5, 4)
- 12** testing a product or process (2, 5)
- 13** speak about work (4, 4)
- 14** not less than a particular number or level (2, 5)
- 16** When Sophie speaks, I can't get a word in \_\_\_\_\_. (8)



## ADVANCED UNIT 7

## 7.1 Collocations

## 1 Match 1–8 with the endings a)–h).

- 1 Emergency workers searched
- 2 I hate the summer months. I suffer from
- 3 If you smell smoke, you should raise
- 4 In a court of law, you are presumed
- 5 You're on the list for the early
- 6 One of my colleagues is the subject of
- 7 A man formerly presumed
- 8 Police searched for the killer to

- a) shift tomorrow.
- b) hayfever really badly.
- c) innocent until found guilty.
- d) no avail.
- e) dead has just been found alive.
- f) the alarm immediately.
- g) frantically for survivors late into the night.
- h) an investigation into fraud.

## Suffixes

## 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

clear deceptive glory elaborate  
pretend reappearance scandal  
suspicious

- 1 I love listening to Professor Chen's lectures. She speaks with such \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Why do missing things always \_\_\_\_\_ just when you don't need them anymore?
- 3 I know who you really are. You can drop the \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- 4 Some TV shows seem to \_\_\_\_\_ war when it's not a positive thing at all.
- 5 That's an interesting idea. Could you \_\_\_\_\_ a little more, please?
- 6 I know her tricks now. She won't \_\_\_\_\_ me again!
- 7 The money that some government departments waste is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 There's only one \_\_\_\_\_ left to interview.

## 3 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 When you see the green light, don't hesitant to go.
- 2 I know it's an impose, but I was hoping to have a moment of your time.
- 3 I don't seem remember people's names anymore. Is senile setting in?
- 4 My new students are so enthusiasm in class.
- 5 They way Mark is talking, I think he is becoming a real chauvinistic.
- 6 I'm not sure what effective this new treatment will have.
- 7 I don't approve of frivolity behaviour in the classroom.
- 8 Saving that boy from being hit by that car was hero.

## 7.2 Idioms: relaxing

## 4 Complete each sentence with one word. The first letter of each word is given.

- 1 I usually let my h \_\_\_\_\_ down by having dinner out with friends.
- 2 You've been on that computer for hours. You should have a b \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Graham's really stressed out at the moment. He needs to u \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 I find it difficult to s \_\_\_\_\_ off from work. Running can sometimes help though.
- 5 Let's go for a walk to take your m \_\_\_\_\_ off your interview tomorrow.
- 6 Rich works hard, but he always makes sure he takes t \_\_\_\_\_ out to be with the kids.

## 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the idioms in the box.

burn the midnight oil burn the candles at both ends chill out  
hang out while away work all hours

- 1 I can't carry on \_\_\_\_\_. I'm having fun but I'm exhausted.
- 2 I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ the hours this weekend watching old films.
- 3 It's not good for you to \_\_\_\_\_, especially if that includes all day Saturday and Sunday too.
- 4 I really enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ with my friends on Friday nights.
- 5 I'm a bit stressed so I'm going to go to the beach for a few days and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 I've been \_\_\_\_\_ to meet this essay deadline. I went to bed this morning at 2a.m.

## 7.3 Risk

**6** Put the letters in italics in the correct order to complete the sentences.

- Did you eyeball*tried* change the passcode on my phone?
- You shouldn't leave those children to swim diverse*punus* in the pool.
- Children need to learn how to dale with danger.
- My parents always encouraged pence*deedinn* and let me make my own decisions.
- revo*corvettepisens* can stop children learning from their own mistakes.
- We shouldn't be afraid to take baleen*oars* risks in our lives.
- Obviously we shouldn't esex*op* our children to unnecessary danger.
- Parents should not mcleod*lloyd* their children too much.

## Focus on take

**7** Replace the underlined phrases in the sentences with the phrases in the box.

take a risk   take care of   take effect   take it from me  
take note of   taken on   takes the easy way out  
take the initiative   take them on board  
take things personally   taken to   take time out  
take your mind off   take your time

- I need to look after some paperwork before I can go out.
- My six-year-old's really started to like swimming. He's like a fish!
- Thank you for your recommendations. We'll accept them.
- It's good to stop and rest from your normal routine once in a while.
- I think Yves is wishing he hadn't agreed to do the project.
- You think your fluency isn't good but believe me, it is.
- We've got several hours yet. Don't rush.
- You should pay attention to what Steven says. He knows what he's talking about.
- Be careful how you word Elinor's feedback. She can be easily offended by criticism.
- Why don't we stop you thinking about your toothache by playing cards or something.
- If you have a good idea, be the first person to do something and speak to your boss about it.
- Edie does everything she can to avoid hard work. She always does the thing that requires the least work.
- It's going to take quite a long time before the changes have an impact.
- If you do something that could have an unpleasant result, it can sometimes pay off.

**8** Complete the spidergram with the phrases in the box from Exercise 7.

### Verb + noun

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

### Phrasal verbs

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

take

### Verb + noun + preposition

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

### Other

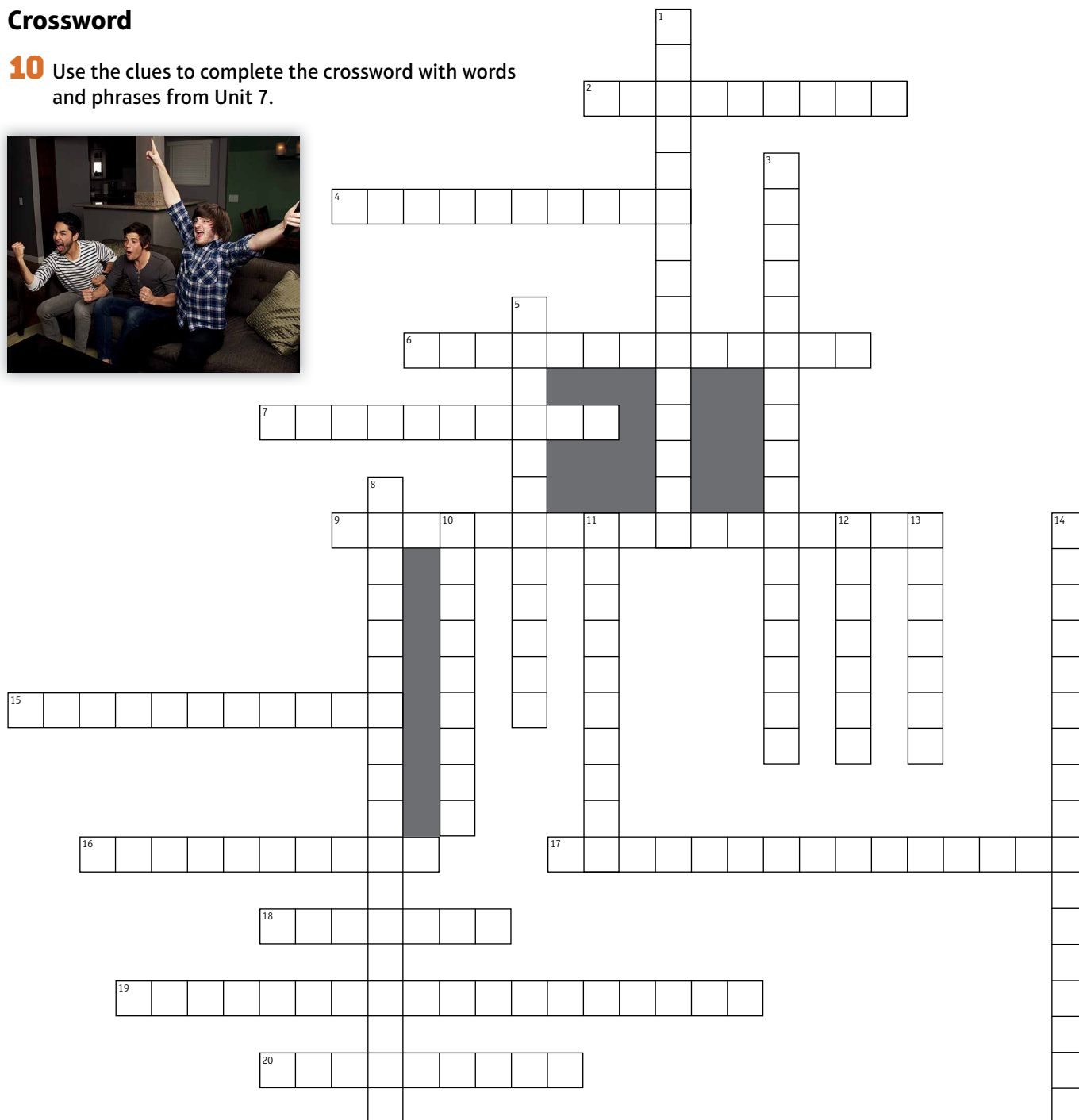
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**9** Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrases from Exercise 8.

- All Hannah's friends gave her advice, but she \_\_\_\_\_ none \_\_\_\_\_.
- I've just \_\_\_\_\_ a new job at a health practice in the city.
- Emily never \_\_\_\_\_. She makes everything as difficult as possible for herself!
- I find that chocolate cake can help me \_\_\_\_\_ my worries.
- Can you help me \_\_\_\_\_ this problem? My washing machine's leaking again.
- Try not to \_\_\_\_\_. The comments weren't directed at you.
- The painkillers should start to \_\_\_\_\_ after about thirty minutes.
- Olav didn't \_\_\_\_\_ what the teacher said about the exam and answered the wrong questions.
- Paulo has some great business ideas, but he never \_\_\_\_\_ and does anything about them.
- Don't feel you have to rush. \_\_\_\_\_.
- Critics say that new action film is great, but \_\_\_\_\_, it's really boring.
- You always order the same salad. Go on, \_\_\_\_\_ and order something different.
- I haven't really \_\_\_\_\_ that new lady at number six. She never says hello.
- We should \_\_\_\_\_ and go and enjoy the snow with the kids.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 7.



### Across

- 2 spend time in a relaxed way (5, 4)
- 4 attractive and pleasant (person) (10)
- 6 take a rest (4, 1, 8)
- 7 pause (noun) (10)
- 9 have an illness where you lose your memory (6, 4, 7)
- 15 annoying, problematic (11)
- 16 very expensive (10)
- 17 relax and enjoy yourself (3, 4, 4, 4)
- 18 spend time (with friends) (4, 3)
- 19 state of keeping someone away from danger too much (4-14)
- 20 time when an illness becomes less severe (9)

### Down

- 1 set off the warning noise (7, 3, 5)
- 3 look far and wide for something (6, 11)
- 5 on purpose (12)
- 8 stay up late to work (4, 3, 8, 3)
- 10 make up a story or information (9)
- 11 not wanting to take any chances (4-6)
- 12 irony (7)
- 13 worried (7)
- 14 start the process of trying to find out facts about something (6, 2, 13)

## ADVANCED UNIT 8

### 8.1 Time expressions

#### 1 Complete the text with the phrases in the box.

at regular intervals   dated back to  
for the foreseeable future   in years to come  
the outset   was about to

Howard Carter was the famous archaeologist who, in 1922, discovered the tomb of Tutankhamun.

His own interest in ancient Egypt

<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ 1891 when, at the age of 17, he was hired to sketch the findings of other archaeologists. The outbreak of World War I saw Carter leave Egypt and postpone his work

<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. However, after the war he was able to return and continue his search for hidden tombs. He searched

<sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ over the next few years, but with no success. With funding running low, his explorations appeared to be in vain. Little did he know that he <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

make a huge discovery. On November 4th 1922, a flight of stairs was unearthed leading to a secret door. From <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Carter

knew that this was something special and that <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ people would look back at that moment as one of the most important ever in archaeology.

### Proverbs

#### 2 Put the words in *italics* in the correct order to make proverbs.

- When Beatrice's husband is away on business it's a case of \_\_\_\_\_ of out out mind of sight.
- I always carry an umbrella. \_\_\_\_\_ sorry safe than better.
- Ricky shouldn't be so critical of other people's diets when he eats so much fast food! \_\_\_\_\_ preach what you practise, I say.
- I love this photo of my grandmother. \_\_\_\_\_ a worth thousand a picture is words.
- Don't be so impatient. \_\_\_\_\_ in a day Rome wasn't built.
- It's so nice to be back home again. \_\_\_\_\_ the is home the where is heart.

#### 3 Find and correct the mistake in each proverb.

- The post is here at last. Better now than never.
- Stay out of trouble and keep your eye clean.
- Jess laughed at my joke. Maybe I should strike while the iron's heavy and ask her out.
- Use your words not your fists. Remember, the pen is mightier than the stick.
- If I get that promotion, I can buy a new car. But I shouldn't count on my chickens.
- I can't go out tonight, I have to finish this assignment. All rest for the wicked!
- Can I have some of your sweets? After all, return and share alike.
- A:** I've only got tea I'm afraid, no coffee.  
**B:** That's OK. Beggars can't be deciders.
- You can get a lot done in the morning. The eager bird catches the worm.
- Remember, start as you mean to go on. Put your first foot forward.

### 8.2 Memories

#### 4 Complete the conversation with the phrases in the box.

back memories   came flooding back  
holds a lot of memories  
one of my earliest memories  
remember it vividly   vague memory

**A:** Do you remember when we used to visit Sennen Cove as children?

**B:** Er, no, I don't think so.

**A:** Really? I <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. We used to make these huge sandcastles and eat chocolate ice cream.

**B:** Oh, now you mention it I have a <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of it. Did we play in the rock pools?

**A:** Yes! Actually, <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is of you crying because you got pinched by a crab! Anyway, I went there last week with Sophie. As soon as I smelled that sea air, the memories <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. It's a lovely place. It <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for me but I guess you were too young.

**B:** Maybe we can go together next time. See if it brings <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for me too.

- 5** Match a beginning in A with a word in B and an ending in C to make sentences.

A	B	C
1 <del>Visiting Niagara Falls was a once-</del>	back	remember.
2 I wish I could remember his name. It's on the tip	to	my tongue.
3 That trip to Venice was a real day	<del>in</del>	<del>-a-lifetime</del> experience.
4 I can't for the life	of	my memory.
5 I remember my graduation ceremony like	of	was yesterday.
6 The day my daughter was born is etched	it	mind.
7 I'm trying to think of a good film, but nothing springs	to	a bit!
8 1999? That's going	on	me remember my old address.

1 *Visiting Niagara Falls was a once-in-a-lifetime experience.*

## 8.3 Collocations with time

- 6** Complete each sentence with one word. The first letter of each word is given.

- Now my dad's retired he has all the time in the w\_\_\_\_\_ to do what he wants to do.
- During the summer holiday you must have a lot of time on your h\_\_\_\_\_.
- Are you always looking after your family or do you sometimes have time to y\_\_\_\_\_?
- I tend to play this game on my phone to help p\_\_\_\_\_ the time when I'm bored.
- If we hurry up, we'll get there just i \_\_\_\_\_ time to see the fireworks.
- I'm glad we left early. We'll arrive with time to s\_\_\_\_\_.
- I'm sorry, I'm a bit p\_\_\_\_\_ for time. Can we talk later?

## Focus on have

- 7** Match the underlined phrases with their meanings a)–n).

- Shall we have the gang round for pizza tomorrow night?
  - You enjoy your job and you earn a great salary. You have the best of both worlds!
  - I'll have no hesitation in telling him what I think of him if he speaks to me like that again.
  - I don't know anything about the barbecue on Saturday but it has something to do with Laura.
  - It's my turn to choose what we watch. You can't have your own way all the time.
  - You have an eye for interior design. You should do it professionally.
  - Tomasz talked to his daughter about her behaviour, but it had little effect.
  - Marketa has a high opinion of herself for someone who hasn't been doing the job long.
  - Keep your nose out. It has nothing to do with you.
  - I've heard of this singer but I don't know anything about him.
  - When our business closed down, we had no option but to sell our house.
  - My sister has a good ear for music and plays the clarinet really well.
  - By the time the third comedian came on, I'd had enough. None of them were funny.
  - Do you have something against me? You don't seem to like me at all.
- a) thinks very well of  
b) without pausing to think  
c) have no choice  
d) want something annoying to stop  
e) have a reason to dislike (someone)  
f) is none of your business  
g) be good at hearing music  
h) invite to your home  
i) get what you want  
j) is related to  
k) be good at seeing things  
l) to be aware of  
m) have only a small amount of impact  
n) have the benefits of two different situations



## Word search

- 8** Find words in the word search that match the meanings 1–20.

P	W	M	O	Y	F	A	L	L	C	L	E	A	N	F	O	R	G	O	T
A	T	I	P	O	F	M	Y	T	O	N	G	U	E	T	Y	B	L	N	C
S	H	N	O	R	E	S	T	F	O	R	T	H	E	W	I	C	K	E	D
S	A	Y	X	T	I	M	E	F	O	R	Y	O	U	R	S	E	L	F	N
T	V	E	H	F	L	C	R	F	L	O	O	D	B	A	C	K	M	B	W
H	E	A	U	O	N	C	E	I	N	A	L	I	F	E	T	I	M	E	C
E	N	R	F	D	A	T	E	S	B	A	C	K	V	V	F	B	V	U	R
T	O	S	X	W	D	B	R	D	T	H	E	O	U	T	S	E	T	T	M
I	O	T	S	P	R	I	N	G	T	O	M	I	N	D	Q	J	N	I	P
M	P	O	S	F	N	M	E	M	O	R	Y	L	A	P	S	E	J	M	Y
E	T	C	D	A	D	T	F	A	B	O	U	T	T	O	Y	D	T	E	U
N	I	O	K	S	X	X	C	F	R	C	Y	L	G	Z	W	X	Q	T	K
H	O	M	B	J	U	S	T	I	N	T	I	M	E	Z	J	C	V	O	I
K	N	E	B	S	V	V	R	E	P	Q	O	V	T	D	H	Q	S	S	T
E	H	A	Z	Y	R	E	C	O	L	L	E	C	T	I	O	N	R	P	L
Z	A	D	P	N	H	P	J	B	R	V	D	U	Q	S	E	B	W	A	U
K	B	E	T	T	E	R	S	A	F	E	T	H	A	N	S	O	R	R	Y
K	E	E	P	Y	O	U	R	N	O	S	E	C	L	E	A	N	P	E	U
R	E	M	E	M	B	E	R	I	T	D	I	S	T	I	N	C	T	L	Y
E	W	A	V	N	J	C	O	P	N	P	B	O	H	D	Y	H	V	W	Y

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 have a very clear recollection of a past event                                  | 13 bad people don't have time to relax (proverb)            |
| 2 did not remember at all   | 14 come to your mind  |
| 3 imprecise, unclear memory   | 15 one chance in your life                                  |
| 4 comes from a previous time  | 16 time left over   |
| 5 spend minutes/hours/days  | 17 place where forgotten words are                          |
| 6 the beginning   | 18 what happens to memories when you remember them suddenly |
| 7 a little before the time  | 19 in the future  |
| 8 time to not focus on others   | 20 have no choice   |
| 9 behave yourself   |   |
| 10 going to happen very soon  |   |
| 11 preferable to spend time protecting yourself from danger, than experiencing it |   |
| 12 momentary failure of your memory   |   |



## ADVANCED UNIT 9

## 9.1 Adjectives: the Arts

**1** Put the letters in *italics* in the correct order to complete the sentences.

- Paintings of soup tins are \_\_\_\_\_ *volcanonitenun* and not something you see every day.
- I love modern art – it's so \_\_\_\_\_ *thughot-gnikovorp*.
- Picasso's Guernica painting is so \_\_\_\_\_ *clomplegin* even today. I can stare at it for hours.
- Modern art's just too \_\_\_\_\_ *fetafob* for me. I like conventional paintings like landscapes.
- The artistic design of early Disney movies is quite \_\_\_\_\_ *marchgin*, maybe even cute.
- The landscapes by Christian Rohlfs are \_\_\_\_\_ *kaelb* and a bit depressing at times.
- I don't know why people love Banksy so much. His art is highly \_\_\_\_\_ *treadover* in my view.
- The designs of Remy Macintosh have always been \_\_\_\_\_ *thissly* and sophisticated.

## Three-part multi-word verbs

**2** Complete the sentences with the correct form of a verb.

- I'll \_\_\_\_\_ round to tidying the house later, I promise.
- I'm happy to \_\_\_\_\_ along with your choice of restaurant.
- We really need to \_\_\_\_\_ up with a new idea for our business.
- I'm sick of having to \_\_\_\_\_ up with their arguing all the time.
- My school reunion's next week. I can't wait to \_\_\_\_\_ up with my old friends.
- We should join that protest and \_\_\_\_\_ up for our rights!
- After the full ninety minutes, the result of the match yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ down to penalty kicks.
- I don't \_\_\_\_\_ in for pop music. I prefer jazz.

**3** Match a beginning in A with a phrase in B and an ending in C to make sentences.

A	B	C
1 <del>Richard went</del>	down on	any mischief when we're away.
2 Make sure you don't get	up with	<del>his word. Now he's not taking me to New York.</del>
3 I'm putting on too much weight. I need to cut	up to	fallen branches on the road.
4 If you're in the area, would you would you mind looking	<del>back on</del>	her plans to move to Australia.
5 After that storm last night, you'll need to watch	down with	my grandmother at her flat? I want to be sure she's OK.
6 I'm so busy these days. It's difficult to keep	away with	people who aren't as rich as her. What a snob!
7 I wonder if my sister will actually go	out for	whatever she's got.
8 My colleague's feeling ill. I hope I don't come	down on	everyone's news.
9 The government wants to do	through with	student grants. As you can imagine, students aren't happy.
10 Abru always looks	in on	chocolate and crisps.

1 *Richard went back on his word. Now he's not taking me to New York.*

## 9.2 Ideas

**4** Complete the interview with the phrases in the box.

brainstorm ideas   come up with an original idea  
coming up with novel ideas   gives me the idea  
hit on the idea   seemed like a good idea at the time  
the ideas come to me   toying with the idea

- A:** After publishing so many books, how do you keep  
1 \_\_\_\_\_?
- B:** Well, often 2 \_\_\_\_\_ while I'm reading a newspaper or something. I see a story or article and it  
3 \_\_\_\_\_ for my next book.
- A:** Is that how you 4 \_\_\_\_\_ for your latest detective novel?
- B:** No. That was more difficult, actually. I had to sit down and  
5 \_\_\_\_\_ for hours for that one. Before that, I was 6 \_\_\_\_\_ of writing a different genre for a change – a historical drama. I even started writing it.
- A:** What made you stop?
- B:** Well, it had 7 \_\_\_\_\_, to try and do something different, but actually I found it incredibly hard. It was difficult for me to 8 \_\_\_\_\_ that hadn't been done before. So, in the end I went back to what I know and love and the result is this book.

## 5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 We could always ask Anne. She's usually full of shining ideas.
- 2 I want to invite Salima to the cinema, but I don't want to give her the bad idea.
- 3 Is this plastic spider on my bed someone's thought of a joke?
- 4 Don't worry. I have a clean idea about what to do next.
- 5 I've got to finish this job and I don't have the thinnest idea of how to start!
- 6 I have a thought of what Mrs Brown's wants in this essay, but I'm not completely sure.

## 9.3 Express yourself

### 6 Complete the sentences with one word in each gap. The first letter of each word is given.

- 1 Don't mention politics or Ben will r\_\_\_\_\_ on for hours about it.
- 2 You should speak your m\_\_\_\_\_ if you feel so strongly about it.
- 3 I'm sick of hearing the same views and opinions. I'm c\_\_\_\_\_ a fresh perspective on life!
- 4 Amy really r\_\_\_\_\_ about that new exhibition.
- 5 I write a blog so I can let my feelings f\_\_\_\_\_!
- 6 The service here is terrible. I'm going to give the manager a piece of my m\_\_\_\_\_.

## Focus on up

### 7 Match the underlined phrasal verbs with their meanings a)–n).

- 1 When are you going to clean this mess up?
- 2 I can't put up with your bad cooking any longer!
- 3 We've now come up against a bit of a problem.
- 4 I need to brush up on the names of bones for my biology exam.
- 5 Marco's trying to build his confidence up at public speaking.
- 6 Please write your experiments up after the lesson.
- 7 I think I tore your bank statement up by mistake earlier. Sorry!
- 8 I admire Jessica for standing up to her boss and asking for more pay.
- 9 Let's divide the rest of the biscuits up between us.
- 10 I wonder how much of that biopic was actually true? I'll read up on it later and find out.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a) review something you once knew but have forgotten | f) research  |
| b) tidy  | g) increase  |
| c) share   | h) refuse to be treated badly by a person of authority |
| d) tolerate  | i) meet  |
| e) rip into pieces                                   | j) use notes to write a report, etc.                   |

### 8 Complete the spidergram with the phrasal verbs from Exercise 7. Are the two-part verbs separable or inseparable?

#### Two-part phrasal verbs

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_

#### Three-part phrasal verbs

- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_

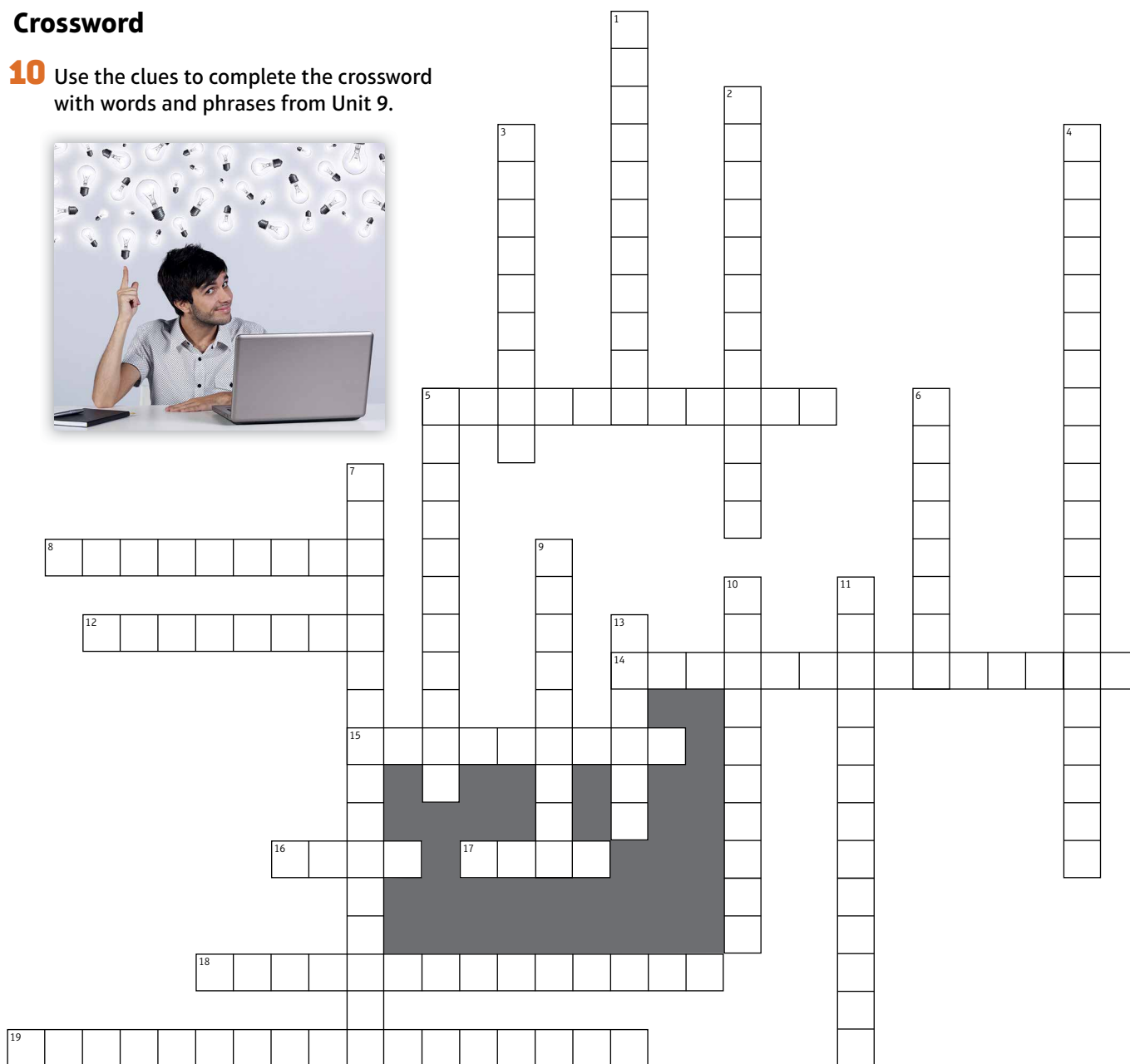
up

### 9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrasal verbs from Exercise 8.

- 1 In most restaurants, tips are \_\_\_\_\_ equally among the waiting staff each day.
- 2 Writers don't \_\_\_\_\_ their work anymore, they just delete it from the page.
- 3 No matter what problems William \_\_\_\_\_, he always stays positive.
- 4 You should \_\_\_\_\_ Harry more. He is a bully.
- 5 Shall we \_\_\_\_\_ some Spanish before our trip to Mexico?
- 6 Francine needs to \_\_\_\_\_ her understanding of the text before the literature test.
- 7 Can I borrow your lecture notes so I can \_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_ for the essay?
- 8 I think I might \_\_\_\_\_ Gaudi this evening before we go to Barcelona.
- 9 We're all getting together on Saturday to help \_\_\_\_\_ the beach. Will you help?
- 10 I'm not going to \_\_\_\_\_ your insults anymore.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 9.



### Across

- 5** escape punishment (phrasal verb) (3, 4, 4)
- 8** match a reason to an action (phrasal verb) (3, 4, 2)
- 12** unusual or interesting enough to attract attention, e.g. art (8)
- 14** very different from the way people usually think or behave (14)
- 15** tolerate (phrasal verb) (3, 2, 4)
- 16** talk about something you admire in an excited way (4)
- 17** talk or complain in a loud, excited way because you feel excited about it (4)
- 18** consider a thought or concept as worthy of pursuit (3, 4, 3, 4)
- 19** have many useful and inventive thoughts (4, 2, 6, 5)

### Down

- 1** come up with a new thought (3, 2, 2, 4).
- 2** met with approval, e.g. a film (4-8)
- 3** understand how something works, become aware of (phrasal verb) (5, 2, 2)
- 4** a sarcastic question asking who made the decision to do something silly (5, 6, 4, 3, 2)
- 5** agree with someone or something (phrasal verb) (2, 5, 4)
- 6** evoking strong emotions, e.g. art (8)
- 7** makes you think (7-9)
- 9** reduce (phrasal verb) (3, 4, 2)
- 10** consider something or someone as inferior (phrasal verb) (4, 4, 2)
- 11** say what you really think (5, 4, 4)
- 13** not easy to notice unless you pay close attention (6)

## ADVANCED UNIT 10

### 10.1 Collocations

#### 1 Complete the conversation with the words in the box.

beaten head quit road setting spend trial

- A: I hear that you're <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ off on a backpacking tour of the world tomorrow.  
 B: Yes, I'll be gone for a year so I've <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my job.  
 A: Wow! That's a lot of time to <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ travelling. Are you ready for the trip?  
 B: Yes. I did a small <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ run last year so I know what to take.  
 A: Where do you <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ off to first?  
 B: Well, I'll start in France, but I want to travel off the <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ track.  
 A: Interesting. How will you travel?  
 B: I'll get lifts from people. I'm sure I'll be OK.  
 A: So you'll be on the <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for weeks at a time?  
 B: Sure, but I'll have plenty of time to explore.

### Synonyms

#### 2 Put the letters in brackets in the correct order to make a synonym of a word or phrase in each sentence. Underline the word/phrase.

- Anne set off on her journey to the Arctic Circle. (bardmeek no) \_\_\_\_\_
- I think there's a safe hidden behind that painting. (lacedcone) \_\_\_\_\_
- This room is immense. We'll have plenty of room to practise our dance. (capoisus) \_\_\_\_\_
- I love reading adventure stories of epic expeditions to undiscovered lands. (junerosy) \_\_\_\_\_
- The final scene was so thrilling. I was on the edge of my seat! (pingprig) \_\_\_\_\_
- He's really grasped programming very quickly. (dreamset) \_\_\_\_\_

#### 3 Replace the underlined words with synonyms.

- Could you estimate the cost for me?
- I wish my sons wouldn't squabble all the time.
- Peter's been ostracised by his colleagues.
- Her directions were very straightforward.
- There's a considerable amount of work to be done.
- Lets get rid of this chair. It's really cumbersome!
- They sauntered down the path, hand in hand.

### 10.2 Ambition

#### 4 Underline the correct alternatives.

- One great performance and you could be an overweight/over there/overnight success.
- She's always hankered on/in/after a job in TV.
- Some people enjoy being in/on/around the spotlight.
- I just crave/covet/care a bit of peace.
- You can learn a trade on the job by being/serving/going an apprenticeship.
- You have to buy/send/pay your dues in any career before you achieve success.
- My boss holds me in high/top/big esteem.
- It's nice to be the middle/centre/whole of attention.
- It's nice to build a reputation and have/be/go renowned for doing good work.
- Annie's set down/on/in becoming a model.

#### 5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- After that musical Zaid really struck the big time.
- I think Katerina's locked her heart on being a chef.
- I found my lost car keys behind the sofa. What a strike of luck!
- Look at Samantha, always holding the limelight!
- I haven't heard that band you like. I guess they were a once-hit wonder.
- When I was younger I had a flaming desire to be an astronaut.
- I got my promotion at last. Just goes to show that hard work pays up.
- Mara's become world famous now. She's become a saga in her lifetime.

### 10.3 Negotiating

#### 6 Complete each sentence with one word. The first letter of each word is given.

- You can't always get your own way. You often have to make c\_\_\_\_\_.
- In many markets around the world, you're expected to h\_\_\_\_\_ to get a better price.
- Could we d\_\_\_\_\_ the decision to a later date? We still haven't made up our minds.
- Harriet knows nothing but manages to b\_\_\_\_\_ her way through life successfully.
- Business partners should probably establish common g\_\_\_\_\_ early on.
- Can't you be more t\_\_\_\_\_ when you give feedback in future?

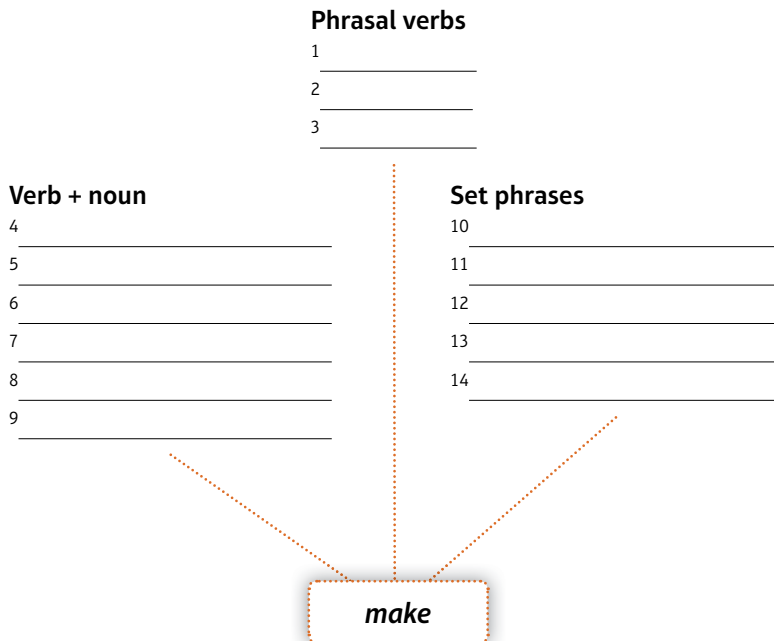


Focus on **make**

7 Match the underlined phrases with their meanings a)–n).

- 1 I'm afraid I won't be able to make it tonight. I'm not feeling well.
  - 2 It's going to take a long time for me to make up for forgetting my mum's birthday.
  - 3 Stop screaming! You're making a fool of yourself in front of everyone.
  - 4 You usually get what you want, but this time you'll have to make a compromise.
  - 5 Hannah made a point of thanking me for my help which was nice.
  - 6 The waitress spilled coffee all down my top. Then, to make matters worse, she stood on my foot!
  - 7 I know you don't normally upgrade people to business class, but can you make an exception?
  - 8 I'm so tired, I don't know how I'm going to make it through this lesson without falling asleep!
  - 9 Jemima made out that she'd done all the work, but it was actually Ahmed who did it.
  - 10 I know you're busy but can you make time for me tomorrow?
  - 11 These instructions just don't make sense. Who wrote them?
  - 12 We're finding it hard to make ends meet these days, with Rob being out of work.
  - 13 Selina makes simple pieces of cloth into beautiful dresses.
  - 14 A: Ollie's doing his own ironing.  
B: Is he? That makes a change.
- a) be easy to understand
  - b) solve a problem by accepting you can't get everything you want
  - c) be present/arrive
  - d) be sure to do a particular thing
  - e) survive
  - f) look silly
  - g) compensate for
  - h) afford to pay bills, etc.
  - i) it's different and better than normal
  - j) deal with something in a different way to usual
  - k) pretend
  - l) to make a situation worse
  - m) change one thing to something else
  - n) put aside time to do something when you're busy

8 Complete the spidergram with the phrases from Exercise 7.

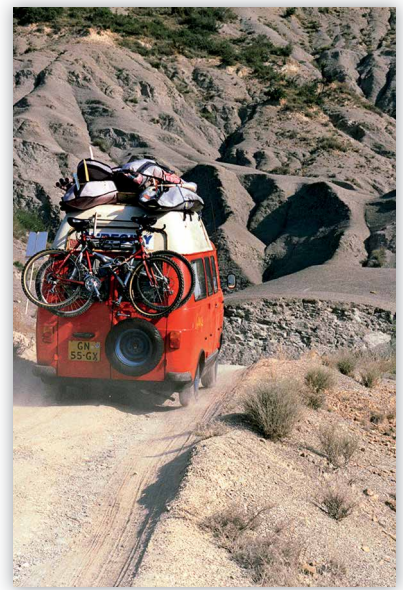
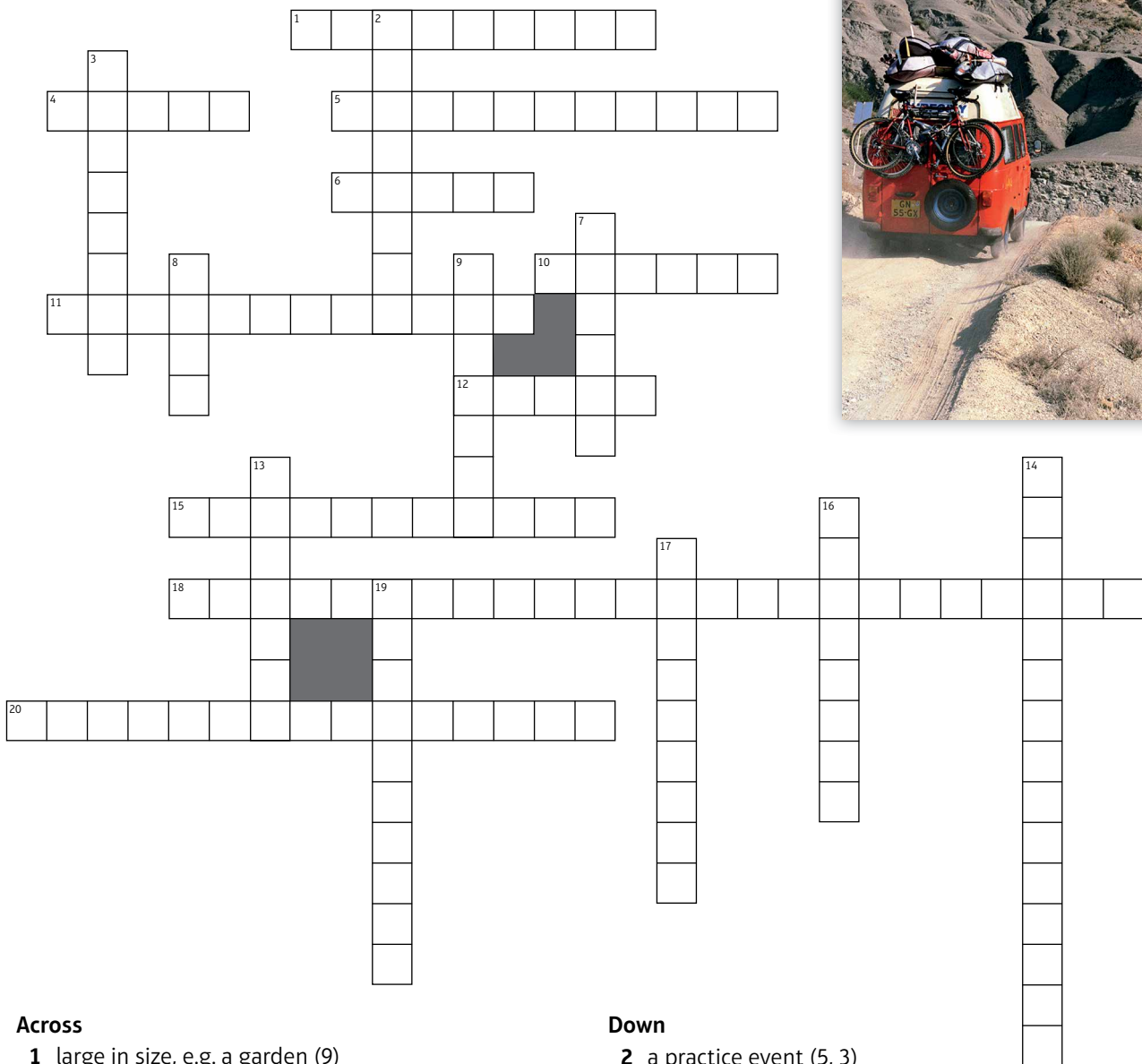


9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrases from Exercise 8.

- 1 I'm worried I'm going to fall off the stage and \_\_\_\_\_ in front of everyone.
- 2 The plane lands at 10p.m. and the last train's at 10.45p.m. I'm not sure I'll \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 My cat's really ill. I'm not sure she'll \_\_\_\_\_ the night.
- 4 Sophie's got money problems at the moment. She has to do two jobs just to \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Don't \_\_\_\_\_ that you're too tired to clean the house. You slept for nine hours last night!
- 6 I never seem to have time to do exercise but it's my fault. I should \_\_\_\_\_ for it.
- 7 A: The woman at the tax office was really helpful.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_. Usually the people there don't seem very interested in helping anyone.
- 8 Let's see what we've got in the fridge. I'm sure we can \_\_\_\_\_ whatever's there \_\_\_\_\_ something edible.
- 9 Dr Sharma always \_\_\_\_\_ saying hello to his staff each day, which is nice.
- 10 I want to go to New Zealand, but my girlfriend wants to go to the USA so we've \_\_\_\_\_ and agreed on Australia.
- 11 How am I going to \_\_\_\_\_ dropping and breaking Tariq's phone?
- 12 We don't usually allow dogs into the shop but we can \_\_\_\_\_ this one time.
- 13 Benjamin proposed but his girlfriend turned him down. And \_\_\_\_\_, it was in front of his entire family.
- 14 Does this exercise \_\_\_\_\_ to you? I don't understand what I have to do.

## Crossword

**10** Use the clues to complete the crossword with words and phrases from Unit 10.



### Across

- 1** large in size, e.g. a garden (9)
- 4** strongly desire something (5)
- 5** not heavy (11)
- 6** pretend something (6)
- 10** negotiate a price (8)
- 11** have one big success and be unable to repeat it (3, 3, 6)
- 12** delay something (5)
- 15** rapidly become well known (5, 2, 4)
- 18** become popular in a very short space of time (6, 2, 9, 7)
- 20** take all the attention (3, 3, 9)

### Down

- 2** a practice event (5, 3)
- 3** thrilling, e.g. a book, film (8)
- 7** become very skilled at something (6)
- 8** ignore (4)
- 9** leave, e.g. go on a journey (4, 3)
- 13** hide (7)
- 14** possess a strong desire to achieve something (4, 11)
- 16** embark, e.g. on a journey (3, 3, 2)
- 17** travel by car (2, 3, 4)
- 19** a long, carefully organised trip, often to somewhere difficult or dangerous (10)

## ADVANCED ANSWER KEY

### UNIT 1

1

- 1 put my name forward
- 2 live up to my name
- 3 named me after
- 4 middle name
- 5 household name
- 6 clear his name
- 7 made a name for myself
- 8 by name
- 9 in name only

2

- 1 apathetic 2 insensitive
- 3 over-ambitious 4 conscientious
- 5 obstinate 6 inquisitive 7 rebellious
- 8 perceptive

3

- 1 easy-going 2 impetuous
- 3 conservative 4 temperamental
- 5 circumspect 6 selfish 7 considerate
- 8 introverted

4

- 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 g 6 f 7 d

5

- 1 a real loose cannon
- 2 a couch potato
- 3 the big cheese
- 4 a tough cookie
- 5 a wet blanket
- 6 one rotten apple

6

- 1 evocative
- 2 capture
- 3 iconic (striking)
- 4 revealing
- 5 provocative (striking/revealing/evocative)
- 6 striking (evocative/iconic)

7

- 1 d 2 n 3 g 4 l 5 a 6 e 7 b 8 h
- 9 c 10 k 11 m 12 i 13 f 14 j

8

- 1-4: box set, set of guidelines, TV set, a set-to
- 5-8: set off, set back, set up, set about
- 9-14: set fire to, set foot in, set the record straight, set in your ways, be all set, set someone's mind at rest

9

- 1 set back 2 set up 3 set foot in
- 4 TV sets 5 set about 6 box sets
- 7 set fire to 8 set the record straight
- 9 set-to

10

#### Across

- 6 neurotic
- 10 married name
- 11 open-minded
- 12 set in your ways
- 15 busybody
- 17 mature
- 19 life and soul of the party
- 20 perceptive

#### Down

- 1 inspirational
- 2 gregarious
- 3 prejudiced
- 4 surname
- 5 maiden name
- 7 chatterbox
- 8 liberal
- 9 striking
- 13 evocative
- 14 given name
- 16 solitary
- 17 whizzkid

### UNIT 2

1

- 1 feet 2 ropes 3 advantage 4 setback
- 5 curve 6 instincts 7 gut feeling

2

- 1 go far in life
- 2 the peak of my career
- 3 gone downhill
- 4 at a real crossroads
- 5 half-baked
- 6 hard to swallow
- 7 food for thought
- 8 put some time aside
- 9 regurgitate them in meetings
- 10 waste (precious) time

3

- 1 killing 2 shone 3 dim 4 targeting
- 5 bright 6 inspiration 7 forces
- 8 support

4

- 1 preconceptions
- 2 stereotypes
- 3 second thoughts
- 4 narrow-minded
- 5 perspective
- 6 convincing
- 7 eye-opening
- 8 open mind

5

- 1 personal opinion
- 2 entitled to their own opinion
- 3 difference of opinion
- 4 The general opinion
- 5 opinion is divided
- 6 matter of opinion
- 7 Keep your opinion

6

- 1 I love creating a good discussion by playing devil's advocate.
- 2 I'd like to know what you really think, so please speak your mind.
- 3 You never seem to have a clear opinion. You just sit on the fence.
- 4 Come in, tell me what you really think. Don't beat about the bush.

7

- 1 f 2 d 3 g 4 k 5 n 6 j 7 h 8 a
- 9 e 10 l 11 m 12 b 13 i 14 c

8

- 1-6: keep up (level), keep down, keep away, keep to, keep off, keep up (speed)

- 7-14: keep track of, keep a low profile, keep your cool, keep (someone) posted, keep an eye on, keep your opinions to yourself, keep your word, keep going

9

- 1 keep up
- 2 keep your cool
- 3 keeps going
- 4 keep, off
- 5 keep down
- 6 keeping a low profile
- 7 keep your word
- 8 keep away
- 9 keep you posted
- 10 keep my opinions to myself
- 11 keep to
- 12 keep track
- 13 keep up
- 14 keep an eye

10

#### Across

- 2 perspective
- 4 an open mind
- 5 weak foundations
- 7 make a killing
- 9 dim
- 12 food for thought
- 15 steep learning curve
- 16 over the hill
- 17 setback
- 18 at a crossroads
- 19 speak your mind
- 20 opinionated

#### Down

- 1 a profound effect
- 3 launch a campaign
- 6 hard to swallow
- 8 sit on the fence
- 10 play devil's advocate
- 11 construct
- 13 learn the ropes
- 14 bright

## UNIT 3

1

1 tranquil 2 magnificent 3 deserted  
4 bustling 5 picturesque 6 unspoilt  
7 ancient 8 run-down

2

1 shady 2 chilly 3 gloomy/dreary  
4 airy 5 poky 6 roomy  
7 dreary/gloomy

3

1 sprawling 2 quaint 3 overpopulated  
4 vast 5 scenic 6 secluded  
7 awe-inspiring 8 ramshackle

4

1 irreplaceable 2 misbehaviour  
3 correct 4 anti-war/overstatement  
5 degenerate 6 correct 7 proactive  
8 correct 9 immortalised

5

1 sub 2 mini 3 super 4 inter 5 semi  
6 out 7 co 8 bi

6

1 amenities 2 infrastructure  
3 congestion 4 tolls 5 abandonment  
6 regeneration

7

attractive, descript, exposed, managed,  
possible

8

1-3:  
inability, inaccuracy, injustice

4-10:  
inadequate, incapable, inedible, inefficient,  
insecure, insufficient, invaluable

11-14:  
inappropriately, informally, insensitively,  
insignificantly

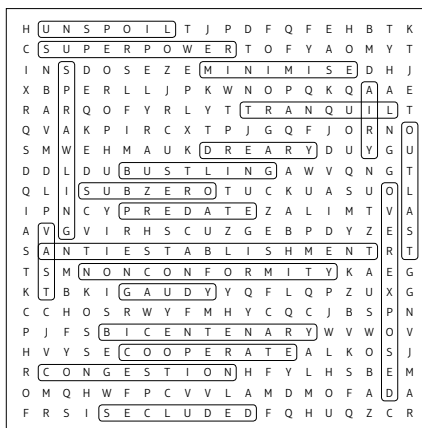
*Invaluable* does not mean that something  
is not valuable, it means that it is very  
valuable.

9

1 insufficient/inadequate  
2 inaccuracies  
3 formally  
4 sensitively  
5 inedible  
6 inability  
7 significantly  
8 adequate/sufficient  
9 invaluable  
10 injustices  
11 secure  
12 inappropriately  
13 inefficient  
14 incapable

10

1 bustling 2 pre-date 3 gaudy 4 airy  
5 dreary 6 unspoilt 7 vast 8 secluded  
9 cooperate 10 minimise 11 outlast  
12 overrated 13 uninhabitable  
14 nondescript 15 tranquil  
16 congestion 17 bicentenary  
18 subzero 19 sprawling  
20 superpower



## UNIT 4

1

1 raid 2 prove 3 suspended 4 carry  
5 offence 6 crime 7 previous  
8 appeal

2

2 A new suspect is helping police with  
their inquiries.  
3 A new antisocial behaviour law comes  
into force at midnight tonight.  
4 Andrei was given points on his licence  
for speeding on the motorway.  
5 Three suspects are being held in  
custody on suspicion of theft.  
6 A woman involved in a fight has been  
charged with assault.  
7 The increase in phone muggings is  
posing a threat to public safety.  
8 Water cannons were fired at the crowd  
of angry protestors.

3

1 criminal 2 bring 3 demanding  
4 imperative 5 uphold 6 rough  
7 up 8 escape

4

1 economic development  
2 environmental awareness  
3 child labour  
4 Illegal immigration  
5 Freedom, speech  
6 free trade  
7 gun control  
8 Capital punishment

5

1 Ageism  
2 poverty (not poor)  
3 white-collar crime  
4 Antisocial behaviour  
5 censorship  
6 Organised crime  
7 Gender inequality  
8 Illiteracy

6

1 dilemma (also possible: predicament)  
2 assess 3 through 4 cons 5 Bear  
6 drawbacks 7 consideration  
8 predicament

7

1 e 2 n 3 j 4 a 5 l 6 d 7 h 8 g  
9 k 10 f 11 m 12 c 13 i 14 b

*Come up* and *come across* have two  
meanings.

8

1-7:  
come over, come off, come across,  
come down with, come along, come under,  
come up, come across

8-12:  
come easily, How come?, come to mind,  
come first, When it comes to

9

1 come along 2 How come  
3 comes across 4 comes to mind  
5 came over 6 come up 7 came across  
8 came first 9 come up  
10 When it comes to 11 come under  
12 comes easily 13 came off  
14 coming down

10

**Across**  
1 drawback  
5 bear in mind  
7 intellectual property  
13 protest your innocence  
14 civil liberties  
15 human rights  
16 child labour  
17 gun control  
18 put on probation  
19 illiteracy  
20 a kind of

**Down**  
2 commit a crime  
3 drug-related offence  
4 wrongful conviction  
6 censorship  
8 dawn raid  
9 uphold justice  
10 dilemma  
11 religious freedom  
12 hold an investigation

## UNIT 5

1

- 1 kept themselves to themselves
- 2 let it slip
- 3 behind closed doors
- 4 spill the beans
- 5 let the cat out of the bag
- 6 gave the game away
- 7 keep/stay schtum

2

- 1 something to hide
- 2 between you and me
- 3 top secret
- 4 furtive
- 5 classified
- 6 blurting out
- 7 hush-hush
- 8 covert

3

- 1 verify
- 2 uncover the truth
- 3 Conventional wisdom
- 4 fallacy
- 5 commonly held perception
- 6 debunked, myth

4

- 2 I hope the weather brightens up in time for the match.
- 3 I can see how far I've come when I think back to how I was as a child.
- 4 I'm not sure who'll win the match. It'll boil down to who wants it more.
- 5 I hope Ian's not late again. I hate standing around waiting.
- 6 There wasn't much to take away from that course.
- 7 Tom's such a great athlete. He'll blow away the competition.
- 8 After a hard day at work I just want to switch off and do nothing.
- 9 It's an interesting offer. Let me mull it over for a few days.
- 10 It's a shame the council had to call off the carnival.

5

- 1 back 2 off 3 on 4 up 5 down
- 6 over 7 up 8 around

6

- 1 investigative 2 scoops 3 injunctions
- 4 sensitive 5 Whistle-blowing
- 6 sources

7

- 1 e 2 f 3 d 4 a 5 h 6 g 7 c 8 i
- 9 j 10 b

8

- 1-4: catch on, check up on, call on, read up on

5-10:

- on the horizon, on track, on location, on hold, on the increase, on loan

9

- 1 on location 2 check up on
- 3 on the increase 4 on the horizon
- 5 call on me 6 read up on 7 on loan
- 8 on hold 9 on track 10 caught on

10

Across

- 6 debunk a myth
- 9 divulge a secret
- 12 pension off
- 15 jazz up
- 16 classified information
- 17 narrow down
- 18 cast your mind back
- 19 mess around

Down

- 1 soldier on
- 2 pore over
- 3 speed up
- 4 spill the beans
- 5 put away
- 7 blurt out
- 8 keep schtum
- 10 take out an injunction
- 11 whistle-blowing
- 13 fallacy
- 14 scoop
- 20 speak out

## UNIT 6

1

- 1 distant memory 2 a thing of the past
- 3 is likely 4 may well 5 the signs are
- 6 the days of 7 will be over

2

- 1 on 2 at 3 in 4 out of 5 in 6 By
- 7 at 8 out of

3

- 1 over the moon
- 2 above all
- 3 off balance
- 4 off the pace
- 5 over the top
- 6 above board
- 7 under the weather
- 8 under the impression

4

- 1 command 2 official 3 offensive
- 4 global 5 barrier 6 everyday
- 7 mind your language 8 dead

5

- 1 at cross purposes
- 2 word in edgeways
- 3 the wrong end of the stick
- 4 I didn't catch
- 5 talking shop
- 6 make head or tail
- 7 Run it by me
- 8 a good talking to
- 9 understatement
- 10 get to the point

6

- 1 lost, appeal 2 passing trend
- 3 capture, imagination 4 strikes, chord
- 5 took off 6 risen dramatically
- 7 word, mouth 8 latest thing

7

- 1-6: fit in, lock in, log in, settle in, kick in, give in

7-14:

- in moderation, in a nutshell, in two minds, in aid of, in tune, in danger of, in decline, in the public eye

8

- a) in the public eye b) give in
- c) in a nutshell d) fit in e) settle in
- f) in moderation g) in two minds
- h) in tune i) in decline j) kick in
- k) in aid of l) log into m) lock in
- n) in danger of

9

- 1 in two minds 2 in danger of
- 3 settled in 4 in tune 5 fitting in
- 6 In a nutshell 7 kick in
- 8 in the public eye 9 gave in
- 10 locked, in 11 in moderation
- 12 log into 13 in aid of 14 in decline

10

Across

- 6 dead language
- 10 off course
- 13 talk at cross purposes
- 15 out of necessity
- 17 word of mouth
- 18 over the hill
- 19 distant memory

Down

- 1 mind your language
- 2 passing trend
- 3 above suspicion
- 4 take off
- 5 a thing of the past
- 7 global language
- 8 language barrier
- 9 by nature
- 11 under oath
- 12 on trial
- 13 talk shop
- 14 at least
- 16 edgeways

## UNIT 7

1

1 g 2 b 3 f 4 c 5 a 6 h 7 e 8 d

2

1 clarity 2 reappear 4 pretence  
5 glorify 6 elaborate 7 deceive  
8 scandalous 9 suspect

3

1 hesitate 2 imposition 3 senility  
4 enthusiastic 5 chauvinist 6 effect  
7 frivolous 8 heroic

4

1 hair 2 breather (also possible: *break*)  
3 unwind 4 switch 5 mind 6 time

5

1 burning the candles at both ends  
2 while away  
3 work all hours  
4 hanging out  
5 chill out  
6 burning the midnight oil

6

1 deliberately 2 unsupervised 3 deal  
4 independence 5 Over-protectiveness  
6 reasonable 7 expose 8 mollycoddle

7

1 take care of  
2 taken to  
3 take them on board  
4 take time out  
5 taken on  
6 take it from me  
7 Take your time  
8 take note of  
9 take things personally  
10 take your mind off  
11 take the initiative  
12 takes the easy way out  
13 take effect  
14 take a risk

8

1-4:  
take a risk, take effect, take the initiative,  
take your time

5-6:  
taken on, taken to

7-11:  
take care of, take note of,  
takes the easy way out, take time out,  
take your mind off

12-14:  
take it from me, take them on board,  
take things personally

9

1 took, on board  
2 taken on  
3 takes the easy way out  
4 take my mind off  
5 take care of  
6 take things personally  
7 take effect  
8 take note of  
9 takes the initiative  
10 Take your time  
11 take it from me  
12 take a risk  
13 taken to  
14 take some time out

10

Across

2 while away  
4 personable  
6 have a breather  
7 hesitation  
9 suffer from amnesia  
15 troublesome  
16 exorbitant  
17 let your hair down  
18 hang out  
19 over-protectiveness  
20 remission

Down

1 trigger the alarm  
3 search extensively  
5 deliberately  
8 burn the midnight oil  
10 fabricate  
11 risk-averse  
12 sarcasm  
13 anxious  
14 launch an investigation

## UNIT 8

1

1 dated back to  
2 for the foreseeable future  
3 at regular intervals  
4 was about to  
5 the outset  
6 in years to come

2

1 out of sight, out of mind  
2 Better safe than sorry.  
3 Practise what you preach  
4 A picture is worth a thousand words.  
5 Rome wasn't built in a day.  
6 Home is where the heart is.

3

1 Better late than never.  
2 keep your nose clean  
3 while the iron's hot  
4 the pen is mightier than the sword  
5 count my chickens  
6 No rest for the wicked!  
7 share and share alike  
8 beggars can't be choosers  
9 The early bird catches the worm.  
10 Put your best foot forward.

4

1 remember it vividly  
2 vague memory  
3 one of my earliest memories  
4 came flooding back  
5 holds a lot of memories  
6 back memories

5

2 I wish I could remember his name. It's  
on tip of my tongue  
3 The trip to Venice was a real day to  
remember.  
4 I can't for the life of me remember my  
old address.  
5 I remember my graduation ceremony  
like it was yesterday.  
6 The day my daughter was born is  
etched on my memory.  
7 I'm trying to think of a good film but  
nothing springs to mind.  
8 1999? That's going back a bit!

6

1 world 2 hands 3 yourself 4 pass  
5 in 6 spare 7 pushed

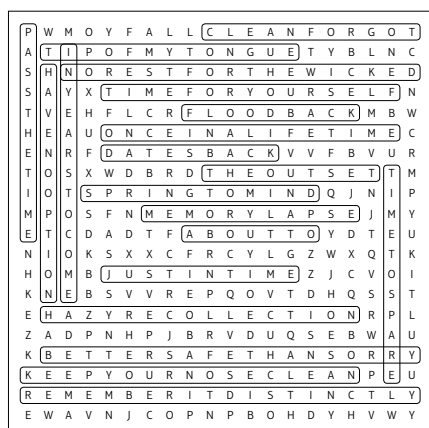
7

1 h 2 n 3 b 4 j 5 i 6 k 7 m 8 a  
9 f 10 l 11 c 12 g 13 d 14 e

8

1 remember it distinctly  
2 clean forgot  
3 hazy recollection  
4 dates back  
5 pass the time  
6 the outset  
7 just in time  
8 time for yourself  
9 keep your nose clean  
10 about to  
11 better safe than sorry  
12 memory lapse  
13 no rest for the wicked  
14 spring to mind  
15 once in a lifetime  
16 time to spare  
17 tip of my tongue  
18 flood back  
19 in years to come  
20 have no option





## UNIT 9

1

- 1 unconventional 2 thought-provoking  
3 compelling 4 offbeat 5 charming  
6 bleak 7 overrated 8 stylish

2

- 1 get 2 go 3 come 4 put  
5 catch (also possible: meet) 6 stand  
7 came 8 go

3

- 2 Make sure you don't get up to any mischief when we're away.  
3 I'm putting on too much weight. I need to cut down on chocolate and crisps.  
4 If you're in the area, would you mind looking in on my grandmother at her flat? I want to be sure she's OK.  
5 After that storm last night, you'll need to watch out for fallen branches on the road.  
6 I'm so busy these days. It's difficult to keep up with everyone's news.  
7 I wonder if my sister will actually go through with her plans to move to Australia.  
8 After the full ninety minutes, the result of the match yesterday came down to penalty kicks.  
9 The government wants to do away with student grants. As you can imagine, students aren't happy.  
10 Abru always looks down on people who aren't as rich as her. What a snob!

4

- 1 coming up with novel ideas  
2 the ideas come to me  
3 gives me the idea  
4 hit on the idea  
5 brainstorm ideas  
6 toying with the idea of  
7 seemed like a good idea at the time  
8 come up with an original idea

5

- 1 full of bright ideas  
2 give her the wrong idea  
3 someone's idea of a joke  
4 a clear idea about  
5 the faintest idea of  
6 I have an idea of what

6

- 1 rant 2 mind 3 craving 4 raved  
5 fly 6 mind

7

- 1 b 2 d 3 i 4 a 5 g 6 j 7 e 8 h  
9 c 10 f

8

- 1-5:  
clean up, build up, write up, tear up,  
divide up  
6-10:  
put up with, come up against,  
brush up on, stand up to, read up on  
The two-part verbs are all separable.

9

- 1 divided up 2 catch up on  
3 come up with 4 tear up 5 cover up  
6 comes up against 7 stand up to  
8 brush up on 9 build up 10 write, up  
11 read up on 12 check up on  
13 clean up 14 put up with

10

Across

- 5 get away with  
8 put down to  
12 striking  
14 unconventional  
15 put up with  
16 rave  
17 rant  
18 toy with the idea  
19 full of bright ideas

Down

- 1 hit on an idea  
2 well-received  
3 catch on to  
4 Whose bright idea was it?  
5 go along with  
6 poignant  
7 thought-provoking  
9 cut down on  
10 look down on  
11 speak your mind  
13 subtle

## UNIT 10

1

- 1 setting 2 quit 3 spend 4 trial  
5 head 6 beaten 7 road

2

- 1 embarked on 2 concealed 3 spacious  
4 journeys 5 gripping 7 mastered

3

Possible answers:

- 1 guess 2 argue, fight  
3 ignored, shunned 4 unambiguous, clear  
5 substantial, huge, large, significant  
6 awkward 7 strolled

4

- 1 overnight 2 after 3 in 4 crave  
5 serving 6 pay 7 high 8 centre  
9 be 10 on

5

- 1 hit the big time  
2 set her heart on  
3 What a stroke of luck!  
4 hogging the limelight  
5 one-hit wonder  
6 burning desire  
7 pays off  
8 legend in her lifetime

6

- 1 compromises (also possible: concessions)  
2 haggle 3 defer 4 bluff  
5 goals 6 tactful

7

- 1 c 2 g 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 l 7 j 8 e  
9 k 10 n 11 a 12 h 13 m 14 i

8

- 1-3:  
make up for, make out, make into  
4-9:  
make a fool of yourself,  
make a compromise, make a point of,  
make an exception, make time,  
make sense  
10-14:  
make it, make matters worse,  
make it through, make ends meet,  
makes a change

9

- 1 make a fool of myself  
2 make it  
3 make it through  
4 make ends meet  
5 make out  
6 make time  
7 That makes a change.  
8 make, into  
9 makes a point of  
10 made a compromise  
11 make up for  
12 make an exception  
13 to make matters worse  
14 make sense

## 10

### Across

- 1 extensive
- 4 crave
- 5 lightweight
- 6 bluff
- 10 haggle
- 11 one hit wonder
- 12 defer
- 15 shoot to fame
- 18 become an overnight success
- 20 hog the limelight

### Down

- 2 trial run
- 3 gripping
- 7 master
- 8 shun
- 9 head off
- 13 conceal
- 14 have aspirations
- 16 set off on
- 17 on the road
- 19 expedition